



Techniques of Water-Resources Investigations of the United States Geological Survey

Chapter A4

METHODS FOR COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS OF AQUATIC BIOLOGICAL AND MICROBIOLOGICAL SAMPLES

L.J. Britton and P.E. Greeson, Editors

This report supersedes TWRI 5A4, published in 1977, entitled "Methods for collection and analysis of aquatic biological and microbiological samples," edited by P.E. Greeson and others.

Revised 1987
Book 5

LABORATORY ANALYSIS

[Click here to return to USGS Publications](#)

- tral and western New York: American Midland Naturalist, v. 42, no. 3, p. 513-712.
- 1956, Boreal Hepaticae—A manual of the liverworts of Minnesota and adjacent regions: American Midland Naturalist, v. 49, p. 257-684.
- Small, J.K., 1933, Manual of the southeastern flora: New York, published by the author, 1,554 p.
- Smith, G.M., 1950, The freshwater algae of the United States (2d ed.): New York, McGraw-Hill, 719 p.
- Steward, A.N., Dennis, L.R.J., and Gilkey, H.M., 1963, Aquatic plants of the Pacific Northwest, *with* vegetative keys (2d ed.): Corvallis, Oregon State University Press, 261 p.
- Tarver, D.P., Rodger, J.A., Maher, M.J., and Lazor, R.L., 1978, Aquatic and wetland plants of Florida: Florida Department of Natural Resources, Bureau of Aquatic Plant Research and Control, 127 p.
- Taylor, W.R., 1957, Marine algae of the northeastern coast of North America (rev. ed.): Ann Arbor, University of Michigan Studies, Scientific Series, v. 13, 509 p.
- Welch, W.H., 1957, Mosses of Indiana: Indianapolis, The Bookwalter Co., 478 p.
- Weldon, L.W., Blackburn, R.D., and Harrison, D.S., 1969, Common aquatic weeds: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Services Handbook no. 352, 43 p.
- Winteringer, G.S., and Lopinot, A.C., 1966, Aquatic plants of Illinois: Springfield, Illinois State Museum Popular Science Series no. 6, 142 p.
- Wood, R.D., 1967, Charophytes of North America: Kingston, R.I., University of Rhode Island Bookstore, 72 p.
- _____, 1959, Porifera, in Edmondson, W.T., ed., Ward and Whipple's Fresh-water biology (2d ed.): New York, John Wiley, p. 298-312.
- Leveaux, M., 1939, La formation des gemmules chez les Spongillidae: Annales de la Société Royale Zoologique de Belgique, v. 70, p. 53-96.
- Lindenschmidt, M.J., 1950, A new species of freshwater sponge: Transactions of the American Microscopical Society, v. 69, no. 2, p. 214-216.
- Neidhofer, J.R., 1940, The freshwater sponges of Wisconsin: Madison, Transactions of the Wisconsin Academy of Sciences, Arts, and Letters, v. 32, p. 177-197.
- Old, M.C., 1931a, A new species of freshwater sponge: Transactions of the American Microscopical Society, v. 50, no. 4, p. 298-301.
- 1931b, Taxonomy and distribution of the freshwater sponges (Spongillidae) of Michigan: Ann Arbor, Papers of the Michigan Academy of Science, Arts, and Letters, v. 15, p. 439-477.
- 1932a, Environmental selection of the freshwater sponges (Spongillidae) of Michigan: Transactions of the American Microscopical Society, v. 51, no. 2, p. 129-136.
- 1932b, Contribution to the biology of freshwater sponges (Spongillidae): Ann Arbor, Papers of the Michigan Academy of Science, Arts, and Letters, v. 17, p. 663-679.
- Pennak, R.W., 1978, Fresh-water invertebrates of the United States (2d ed.): New York, John Wiley, 803 p.
- Penney, J.T., 1933, A new freshwater sponge from South Carolina: Proceedings of the United States National Museum, Smithsonian Institution, v. 82, no. 24, p. 1-5.
- Penney, J.T., and Racek, A.A., 1968, Comprehensive revision of the worldwide collection of freshwater sponges (Porifera:Spongillidae): Washington, D.C., Smithsonian Institution Press, United States National Museum Bulletin 272, 184 p.
- Potts, E., 1887, Freshwater sponges—A monograph: Philadelphia, Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society, p. 158-279.
- Smith, F., 1918, A new species of Spongilla from Oneida Lake, New York: Syracuse University, New York State College of Forestry Technical Publication no. 9, p. 239-243.
- 1921, Distribution of the freshwater sponges of North America: Urbana, Illinois Natural History Survey Bulletin, v. 14, p. 13-22.
- 1923, Data on the distribution of the Michigan freshwater sponges: Ann Arbor, Papers of the Michigan Academy of Science, Arts, and Letters, v. 1, p. 418-421.
- Stephens, Jane, 1920, The freshwater sponges of Ireland: Dublin, Proceedings of the Royal Irish Academy, v. 35, section B, p. 205-254.
- Volkmer-Ribeiro, C., 1976, A new monotypic genus of neotropical freshwater sponges (Porifera-Spongillidae) and evidence of a speciation via hybridism: Hydrobiologia, v. 50, p. 271-281.

PORIFERA

- Annandale, Nelson, 1909, Freshwater sponges in the collection of the United States National Museum, Part II—Specimens from North and South America: Proceedings of the United States National Museum, Smithsonian Institution, v. 37, no. 1712, p. 401-406.
- Arndt, W., 1926, Die Spongillidenfauna Europas: Archiv für Hydrobiologie, v. 17, no. 2, p. 337-365.
- 1928, Porifera, Schwämme, Spongiæ: Tierwelt Deutschlands, v. 4, p. 1-94.
- Bowerbank, J.S., 1863, A monograph of the Spongillidae: Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London, p. 440-472.
- Carter, H.J., 1881, History and classification of the known species of Spongilla: Annales and Magazine of Natural History, v. 7, no. 5, p. 77-107.
- De Laubenfels, M.W., 1936, A discussion of the Sponge fauna of the Dry Tortugas in particular and the West Indies in general, *with* material for a revision of the families and orders of the Porifera: Carnegie Institution, Papers of the Tortugas Laboratory 30, p. 1-225.
- 1953, Guide to the sponges of eastern North America: Coral Gables, University of Miami, 32 p.
- Eshleman, S.K., 1949, A key to Florida's freshwater sponges, *with* descriptive notes: Gainesville, Quarterly Journal of the Florida Academy of Sciences, v. 12, no. 1, p. 35-44.
- Gee, N.G., 1932a, Genus Trochospongilla of the freshwater sponges: Peking Natural History Bulletin, v. 6, no. 2, p. 1-32.
- 1932b, The known freshwater sponges: Peking Natural History Bulletin, v. 6, no. 3, p. 25-51.
- Harrison, F.W., Johnston, L., Stansell, K.B., and McAndrew, W., 1977, The taxonomic and ecological status of the environmentally restricted spongilla species of North America, Part I—*Spongilla spongina* Penney 1957: Hydrobiologia, v. 53, no. 3, p. 199-201.
- Jewell, M.E., 1935, An ecological study of the freshwater sponges of northern Wisconsin: Ecological Monographs, v. 5, no. 4, p. 461-501.
- 1939, An ecological study of the freshwater sponges of Wisconsin. Part II—The influence of calcium: Ecology, v. 20, no. 1, p. 11-28.
- 1952, The genera of North American freshwater sponges—*Parameyenia* new genus: Lawrence, Transactions of the Kansas Academy of Science, v. 55, no. 4, p. 445-457.

TURBELLARIA

- Beauchamp, R.S.A., 1932, Some ecological factors and their influence on competition between stream and lake-loving triclad: Journal of Animal Ecology, v. 1, no. 2, p. 175-190.
- Beauchamp, R.S.A., and Ulliot, P., 1932, Competitive relationships between certain species of freshwater triclad: Journal of Ecology, v. 20, no. 1, p. 200-208.
- Buchanan, J.W., 1936, Notes on an American cave flatworm *Sphalloplana percaeca* (Packard): Ecology, v. 17, no. 2, p. 194-211.
- Carter, J.S., 1929, Observations on Rhabdocoelous of Albemarle County, Virginia: Transactions of the American Microscopical Society, v. 48, p. 431-437.
- Castle, W.A., 1941, The morphology and life history of *Hymanella retenuova*, a new species of triclad from New England: American Midland Naturalist, v. 26, no. 1, p. 85-96.
- Castle, W.A., and Hyman, L.H., 1934, Observations on *Fonticola velata* (Stringer), including a description of the anatomy of the reproductive system: Journal of the American Microscopical Society, v. 53, no. 2, p. 154-171.

- Ferguson, F.F., 1939-40, A monograph of the genus *Macrostomum* O. Schmidt 1848, Parts I-VIII: *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, v. 126, no. 1/2, p. 7-20; v. 127, p. 131-144; v. 128, no. 3/4, p. 49-68, no. 7/8, p. 188-205, no. 11/12, p. 274-291; v. 129, no. 1/2, p. 21-48, no. 5/6, p. 120-146, no. 9/10, p. 244-266.
- Ferguson, F.F., and Hayes, W.J., Jr., 1941, A synopsis of the genus *Mesotoma* Ehrenberg 1835: *Journal of the Elisha Mitchell Scientific Society*, v. 57, no. 1, p. 1-52.
- Gilbert, C.M., 1938, A new North American rhabdocoel—*Pseudophaenocora sulfophila* nov. genus, nov. spec.: *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, v. 124, no. 8, p. 193-216.
- Graff, L. von, 1911, Acoela, Rhabdocoela, und Alloeoacoela des Ostens der Vereinigten Staaten von Amerika: *Zeitschrift für wissenschaftliche Zoologie*, v. 99, p. 1-108.
- 1913, Turbellaria, Part II—Rhabdocoelida: *Das Tierreich*, v. 35, p. 1-484.
- Hayes, W.J., Jr., 1941, Rhabdocoela of Wisconsin, Part I—Morphology and taxonomy of *Protoascus wisconsinensis* n. g., n. sp.: *American Midland Naturalist*, v. 25, no. 2, p. 388-401.
- Heinlein, E., and Wachowski, H.E., 1944, Studies on the flatworm *Catenula virginia*: *American Midland Naturalist*, v. 31, no. 1, p. 150-158.
- Hyman, L.H., 1925, The reproductive system and other characters of *Planaria dorotocephala* Woolworth: *Transactions of the American Microscopical Society*, v. 44, p. 51-89.
- 1928, Studies on the morphology, taxonomy, and distribution of North American triclad Turbellaria, Part I—*Procotyla fluviatilis*, commonly but erroneously known as *Dendrocoelum lacteum*: *Transactions of the American Microscopical Society*, v. 47, no. 2, p. 222-255.
- 1931a, Studies on the morphology, taxonomy, and distribution of North American triclad Turbellaria, Part III—On *Polycelis coronata* (Girard): *Transactions of the American Microscopical Society*, v. 50, no. 2, p. 124-135.
- 1931b, Studies on the morphology, taxonomy, and distribution of North American triclad Turbellaria, Part IV—Recent European revisions of the tricladids, and their application to the American forms, with a key to the latter and new notes on distribution: *Transactions of the American Microscopical Society*, v. 50, no. 4, p. 316-335.
- 1931c, Studies on the morphology, taxonomy, and distribution of North American triclad Turbellaria, Part V—Description of two new species: *Transactions of the American Microscopical Society*, v. 50, no. 4, p. 336-343.
- 1935, Studies on the morphology, taxonomy, and distribution of North American triclad Turbellaria, Part VI—A new dendrocoelid from Montana, *Dendrocoelopsis vaginatus* n. sp.: *Transactions of the American Microscopical Society*, v. 54, no. 4, p. 338-345.
- 1937a, Studies on the morphology, taxonomy, and distribution of North American triclad Turbellaria, Part VII—The two species confused under the name *Phagocata gracilis*, the validity of the generic name *Phagocata* Leidy 1847, and its priority over *Fonticola Komarck* 1926: *Transactions of the American Microscopical Society*, v. 56, no. 3, p. 298-310.
- 1937b, Studies on the morphology, taxonomy, and distribution of North American triclad Turbellaria, Part VIII—Some cave planarians of the United States: *Transactions of the American Microscopical Society*, v. 56, p. 457-477.
- 1938, North American Rhabdocoela and Alloeoacoela, Part II—Rediscovery of *Hydrolimax grisea* Haldeman: *American Museum Novitates*, v. 1004, p. 1-19.
- 1939a, North American triclad Turbellaria, Part IX—The priority of *Dugesia Girard* 1850 over *Euplanaria Hesse* 1897, with notes on American species of *Dugesia*: *Transactions of the American Microscopical Society*, v. 58, no. 3, p. 264-275.
- 1939b, North American triclad Turbellaria, Part X—Additional species of cave planarians: *Transactions of the American Microscopical Society*, v. 58, no. 3, p. 276-284.
- 1939c, New species of flatworms from North, Central, and South America: *Proceedings of the United States National Museum, Smithsonian Institution*, v. 86, no. 3055, p. 419-439.
- 1951, North American triclad Turbellaria, Part XII—Synopsis of the known species of freshwater planarians of North America: *Transactions of the American Microscopical Society*, v. 70, no. 2, p. 154-167.
- Hyman, L.H., and Jones, E.R., 1959, Turbellaria, in Edmondson, W.T., ed., *Ward and Whipple's Fresh-water biology* (2d ed.): New York, John Wiley, p. 323-365.
- Kenk, Roman, 1935, Studies on Virginian tricladids: *Journal of the Elisha Mitchell Scientific Society*, v. 51, no. 1, p. 79-125.
- 1944, The freshwater tricladids of Michigan: Ann Arbor, University of Michigan, *Miscellaneous Publication of the Museum of Zoology*, v. 60, p. 1-44.
- 1953, The freshwater tricladids (Turbellaria) of Alaska: *Smithsonian Institution, Proceedings of the United States National Museum*, v. 103, no. 3322, p. 164-186.
- Kromhout, G.A., 1943, A comparison of the protonephridia of freshwater, brackish-water, and marine specimens of *Cypratris hermaphroditus*: *Journal of Morphology*, v. 72, no. 1, p. 167-179.
- Nuttycombe, J.W., 1956, The *Catenula* of the eastern United States: *American Midland Naturalist*, v. 55, no. 2, p. 419-433.
- Nuttycombe, J.W., and Waters, A.J., 1938, The American species of the genus *Stenostomum*: Philadelphia, *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society*, v. 79, no. 2, p. 213-284.
- Pennak, R.W., 1978, *Fresh-water invertebrates of the United States* (2d ed.): New York, John Wiley, 803 p.
- Reisinger, Erich, 1923, Turbellaria: *Biologie der Tiere Deutschlands*, v. 4, 64 p.
- Ruebush, T.K., 1935a, The genus *Olisthanella* in the United States: *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, v. 112, no. 5/6, p. 129-136.
- 1935b, The occurrence of *Provortex affinis* Jensen in the United States: *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, v. 111, no. 11/12, p. 305-308.
- 1937, The genus *Dalyellia* in America: *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, v. 119, p. 237-256.
- 1941, A key to the American freshwater Turbellarian genera, exclusive of the Tricladida: *Transactions of the American Microscopical Society*, v. 60, no. 1, p. 29-40.
- Ruebush, T.K., and Hayes, W.J., Jr., 1939, The genus *Dalyellia* in America, Part II—A new form from Tennessee and a discussion of the relationships within the genus: *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, v. 128, p. 136-152.
- Steinböck, O., 1926, Zur Ökologie der alpinen Turbellarien: *Zeitschrift für Morphologie Ökologie der Tiere*, v. 5, no. 3, p. 424-446.
- ## NEMERTEA (Rhynchocoela)
- Böhmig, L., 1898, Beiträge zur Anatomie und Histologie der Nemertinen Stich ostemmagroecase Böhmig, *Ganemertes chalicophora* Graff: *Zeitschrift für wissenschaftliche Zoologie*, v. 64, p. 479-564.
- Coe, W.R., 1943, Biology of the nemerteans of the Atlantic coast of North America: New Haven, *Transactions of the Connecticut Academy of Arts and Sciences*, v. 35, p. 129-328.
- 1959, Nemertea, in Edmondson, W.T., ed., *Ward and Whipple's Fresh-water biology* (2d ed.): New York, John Wiley, p. 366-367.
- Cordero, E.H., 1943, Hallazgos en diversos países de Sud América de nemertinos de agua dulce del género "Prostoma": *Anais Academia Brasileira de Ciencias*, v. 15, no. 2, p. 125-134.
- Montgomery, T.H., 1896, *Stichostemma asensoriatum* n. sp., a freshwater Nemertean from Pennsylvania: *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, v. 19, p. 436-438.
- Pennak, R.W., 1978, *Fresh-water invertebrates of the United States* (2d ed.): New York, John Wiley, 803 p.
- Reisinger, Erich, 1926, Nemertini: *Biologie der Tiere Deutschlands*, v. 17, p. 1-24.
- Rioja, E., 1941, Estudios hidrobiológicos, Part V—Hallazgo en Zochimilco

- de Stichostemma rubrum (Leidy), nemerte de agua dulce: Mexico Anales Instituto Biología, v. 12, p. 663-668.
- Stiasny-Wijnhoff, G., 1938, Das Genus *Prostoma* Dugés, eine Gattung von Süßwasser-Nemertinen: Archives Néerlandaises de Zoologie Supplement, v. 3, p. 219-230.
- ## NEMATODA (Nemata)
- Bastian, H.C., 1865, Monograph on the Anguillulidae, or free nematids, marine, land, and freshwater, *with* descriptions of 100 new species: Transactions of the Linnean Society of London, v. 25, p. 74-184.
- Baylis, H.A., and Daubney, R., 1926, A synopsis of the families and genera of Nematoda: London, British Museum of Natural History, 277 p.
- Chatterji, R.C., 1935, Permanent mounts of nematodes: Zoologischer Anzeiger, v. 109, no. 9/10, p. 270.
- Chitwood, B.G., 1931, A comparative histological study of certain nematodes: Zeitschrift für Morphologie Ökologie der tiere, v. 23, p. 237-284.
- 1935, Nematodes parasitic in, and associated with, Crustacea, and descriptions of new species and a new variety: Washington, D.C., Proceedings of the Helminthological Society, v. 2, p. 93-96.
- 1951, North American marine nematodes: Texas Journal of Science, v. 3, no. 4, p. 617-672.
- Chitwood, B.G., and Allen, M.W., 1959, Nemata, *in* Edmondson, W.T., ed., Ward and Whipple's Fresh-water biology (2d ed.): New York, John Wiley, p. 368-401.
- Chitwood, B.G., and Chitwood, M.B., 1930, A technique for the embedding of nematodes: Transactions of the American Microscopical Society, v. 49, no. 2, p. 186-187.
- 1937-40, An introduction to nematology, section I, parts I-III (rev. 1950), and section II, part I: Baltimore, Md., Monumental Printing Co., p. 1-240.
- Chitwood, B.G., and McIntosh, A., 1934, A new variety of Alloionema (Nematoda: Diplogasteridae), *with* a note on the genus: Washington, D.C., Proceedings of the Helminthological Society, v. 1, p. 37-38.
- Cobb, M.V., 1915, Some freshwater nematodes of the Douglas Lake region of Michigan, U.S.A.: Transactions of the American Microscopical Society, v. 34, p. 21-47.
- Cobb, N.A., 1913, New nematode genera found inhabiting freshwater and nonbrackish soils: Washington, D.C., Journal of the Washington Academy of Sciences, v. 3, p. 432-444.
- 1914, The North American free-living freshwater nematodes: Transactions of the American Microscopical Society, v. 33, p. 69-119.
- 1914-35, Contributions to the science of nematology: Baltimore, Md., 490 p. [Issued in 26 parts, bound in one volume, some parts are reprints of previously published articles; others are original.]
- 1915, Nematodes and their relationships—Yearbook for 1914: U.S. Department of Agriculture, p. 457-490.
- 1917, The mononchs—A genus of free-living predatory nematodes: Soil Science, v. 3, p. 431-486.
- 1918, Filter-bed nemas—Nematodes of the slow sand filter beds of American cities (including new genera and species), *with* notes on hermaphroditism and parthenogenesis: Contributions in Science Nematology, no. 7, p. 189-212.
- 1919, The orders and classes of nemas: Contributions in Science Nematology, no. 8, p. 213-216.
- 1920, One hundred new nemas: Contributions in Science Nematology, no. 9, p. 217-393.
- 1935, A key to the genera of free-living nemas: Washington, D.C., Proceedings of the Helminthological Society, v. 2, p. 1-40.
- Ferris, V.R., Ferris, J.M., and Tjepkema, J.P., 1973, Genera of freshwater nematodes (Nemotoda) of eastern North America: Washington, D.C., U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Biota of Freshwater Ecosystems Identification Manual no. 10, 38 p.
- Filip'ev, I.N., 1934, The classification of the free-living nematodes and their relation to the parasitic nematodes: Washington, D.C., Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections, v. 89, no. 6, p. 1-63.
- 1936, On the classification of the Tylenchinae: Washington, D.C., Proceedings of the Helminthological Society, v. 3, no. 2, p. 80-82.
- Filip'ev, I.N., and Stekhoven, J.H.S., 1941, A manual of agricultural helminthology: Leiden, Germany, E.J. Brill, 878 p.
- Goodey, T., 1947, *Domorganus macronephriticus* n.g., n. sp., a new cylindroloaimid free-living soil nematode: Journal of Helminthology, v. 21, p. 175-180.
- 1963, Soil and freshwater nematodes (2d ed., rev. by J. B. Goodey): New York, John Wiley, 544 p.
- Hoeppli, R.J.C., 1926, Studies of free-living nematodes from the thermal waters of Yellowstone Park: Transactions of the American Microscopical Society, v. 45, p. 234-255.
- Hyman, L.H., 1951, The invertebrates, v. III—Acanthocephala, Aschelminthes, and Entoprocta: New York, McGraw-Hill, 572 p.
- Man, J.G. de., 1884, Die frei in der reinen Erde und im süßen Wasser lebenden Nematoden der Niederländischen Fauna: Leiden, Germany, E.J. Brill, 206 p.
- Micoletzky, H., 1925, Die freilebenden Süßwasser- und Moornematoden Dänemarks: D. Kgl. Danske Videnskabernes Selskab Skrifter Naturvidenskabelig og Mathematisk Afdeling, v. 10, p. 57-310.
- Pennak, R.W., 1978, Fresh-water invertebrates of the United States (2d ed.): New York, John Wiley, 803 p.
- Schneider, W., 1937, Freilebende Nematoden der Deutschen Limnologischen Sundaexpedition nach Sumatra, Java und Bali: Archiv für Hydrobiologie, v. 15, p. 30-108.
- Steiner, G., 1914, Freilebende Nematoden aus der Schweiz: Archiv für Hydrobiologie, v. 9, p. 259-276, p. 420-438.
- 1915, Beiträge zur geographischen Verbreitung freilebender Nematoden: Zoologischer Anzeiger, v. 46, p. 311-335, 337-349.
- Thorne, G., 1930, Predaceous nemas of the genus *Nygolaimus* and a new genus *Sectionema*: Journal of Agricultural Research, v. 41, p. 445-466.
- 1935, Notes on free-living and plant parasitic nematodes, Part II: Washington, D.C., Proceedings of the Helminthological Society, v. 2, no. 2, p. 96-98.
- 1937, A revision of the nematode family Cephalobidae Chitwood and Chitwood 1934: Washington, D.C., Proceedings of the Helminthological Society, v. 4, p. 1-16.
- 1939, A monograph of the nematodes of the superfamily Dorylaimoidea: Capita Zoologica (Gravenhage), v. 8, part 5, p. 1-261.
- 1961, Principles of nematology: New York, McGraw-Hill, 553 p.
- Thorne, G., and Swanger, H.H., 1936, A monograph of the nematode genera *Dorylaimus* Dujardin, *Aporcelaimus* n.g., *Dorylaimoides* n.g. and *Pungentus* n.g.: Capita Zoologica (Hague), v. 6, no. 4, p. 1-223.
- Wieser, W., and Hopper, B., 1967, Marine nematodes of the East Coast of North America, Part I—Florida: Harvard University, Bulletin of the Museum of Comparative Zoology, v. 135, p. 239-344.

GORDIIDA

- Camerano, L., 1897, Monografia dei Gordii: Memoir Royal Accademia Scienze Torino (2), v. 47, p. 339-419.
- 1915, Revisione dei Gordii: Memoir Royal Accademia Scienze Torino (2), v. 66, p. 1-66.
- Carvalho, J.C.M., 1942, Studies on some Gordiaceae of North and South America: Journal of Parasitology, v. 28, no. 3, p. 213-221.
- Chitwood, B.G., 1959, Gordiida, *in* Edmondson, W.T., ed., Ward and Whipple's Fresh-water biology (2d ed.): New York, John Wiley, p. 402-405.
- Dorier, A., 1931, Recherches biologiques et systématiques sur les Gordiacees: Grenoble, Université, Laboratoires d'Hydrobiologie et de Pisciculture, Travaux, v. 22, p. 1-180.
- Filip'ev, I.N., and Stekhoven, J.H.S., 1941, A manual of agricultural helminthology: Leiden, Germany, E.J. Brill, 878 p.
- Goodey, T., 1963, Soil and freshwater nematodes (2d ed., rev. by J. B. Goodey): New York, John Wiley, 544 p.

- Heinze, K., 1935a, Über das genus *Parachordodes* Camarano 1897 nebst allgemeinen Angaben über die Familie Chordodidae: Zeitschrift für Parasitenkunde, v. 7, no. 6, p. 657-678.
- 1935b, Über Gordiiden (Species Inquirendae und Neubeschreibung): Zoologischer Anzeiger, v. 111, no. 1/2, p. 23-32.
- 1937, Die Saitenwürmer (Gordioidea) Deutschlands—Eine systematisch-faunistische studie über Insektenparasiten aus der Gruppe der Nematomorpha: Zeitschrift für Parasitenkunde, v. 9, p. 263-344.
- 1941, Saitenwürmer oder Gordioidea: Tierwelt Deutschlands, v. 39, p. 1-78.
- Hyman, L.H., 1951, The invertebrates Acanthocephala, Aschelminthes, and Entoprocta: New York, McGraw-Hill, v. III, 572 p.
- Müller, G.W., 1927, Über Gordiaceen [Concerning Gordiacea]: Zeitschrift für Morphologie Ökologie tier, v. 7, no. 1/2, p. 134-219.
- Montgomery, T.H., Jr., 1898a, The Gordiacea of certain American collections, with particular reference to the North American fauna: Harvard University, Bulletin of the Museum of Comparative Zoology, v. 32, p. 21-60.
- 1898b, The Gordiacea of certain American collections, with particular reference to the North American fauna, Part II: San Francisco, Proceedings of the California Academy of Sciences (3), v. 1, part 9, p. 335-344.
- 1899, Synopses of North American invertebrates, Part II—Gordiacea (Hair worms): American Naturalist, v. 33, p. 647-652.
- Pennak, R.W., 1978, Fresh-water invertebrates of the United States (2d ed.): New York, John Wiley, 803 p.
- Schuurmans Stekhoven, J.H., Jr., 1943, Contribution a l'étude des gordiides de la fauna Belge: Bulletin de Museum Royale d'Historique Naturelle Belgique, v. 19, p. 1-28.

BRYOZOA

- Allman, G.J., 1856, A monograph of the fresh-water Polyzoa, including all the known species, both British and foreign: London, Ray Society, 119 p.
- Brooks, C.M., 1929, Notes on the statoblasts and polyps of *Pectinatella magnifica*: Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, v. 81, p. 427-441.
- Brown, C.J.D., 1933, A limnological study of certain fresh-water Polyzoa, with special reference to their statoblasts: Transactions of the American Microscopical Society, v. 52, no. 4, p. 271-316.
- Bushnell, J.H., Jr., 1965, On the taxonomy and distribution of the freshwater Ectoprocta in Michigan, Parts I-III: Transactions of the American Microscopical Society, v. 84, no. 2, p. 231-244; no. 3, p. 339-358; no. 4, p. 529-548.
- Davenport, C.B., 1904, Report on the freshwater bryozoa of the United States: Smithsonian Institution, Proceedings of the United States National Museum, v. 27, p. 211-221.
- Geiser, S.W., 1937, *Pectinatella magnifica* Leidy, an occasional river pest in Iowa: Dallas, Field and Laboratory, v. 5, p. 65-76.
- Harmer, S.F., 1913, The Polyzoa of waterworks: Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London, p. 426-457.
- Hurrell, H.E., 1936, Freshwater Polyzoa in English lakes and rivers: Turtox News, v. 14, p. 1-2, 20-21.
- Hyman, L.H., 1951, The invertebrates—Acanthocephala, Aschelminthes, and Entoprocta: New York, McGraw-Hill, 572 p.
- Jullien, Jules, 1885, Monographie des Bryozoaires d'eau douce: Bulletin de la Société Zoologique de France, v. 10, p. 91-207.
- Kraepelin, Karl, 1887, Die deutschen Süßwasser-Bryozoen, Eine monographie, Part I—Anatomisch-systematischer Teil: Abhandlung naturwissenschaften Vereins Hamburg, v. 10, no. 9, 168 p.
- 1893, Die deutschen Süßwasser-Bryozoen, Eine monographie, Part II, Entwicklungsgeschichtlicher Teil: Abhandlung naturwissenschaften Vereins Hamburg, v. 12, no. 2, 67 p.
- Pennak, R.W., 1978, Fresh-water invertebrates of the United States (2d ed.): New York, John Wiley, 803 p.

- Rogick, M.D., 1934, Studies on freshwater Bryozoa, Part I—The occurrence of *Lophopodella carteri* (Hyatt) 1866 in North America: Transactions of the American Microscopical Society, v. 53, no. 4, p. 416-424.
- 1935, Studies on freshwater Bryozoa, Part II—The Bryozoa of Lake Erie: Transactions of the American Microscopical Society, v. 54, no. 3, p. 245-263.
- 1937, Studies on freshwater Bryozoa, Part VI—The finer anatomy of *Lophopodella carteri* var. *typica*: Transactions of the American Microscopical Society, v. 56, no. 4, p. 367-396.
- 1938, Studies on freshwater Bryozoa, Part VII—On the viability of dried statoblasts of *Lophopodella carteri* var. *typica*: Transactions of the American Microscopical Society, v. 57, no. 2, p. 178-199.
- 1940a, Studies on freshwater Bryozoa, Part IX—Additions to New York Bryozoa: Transactions of the American Microscopical Society, v. 59, no. 2, p. 187-204.
- 1940b, Studies on freshwater Bryozoa, Part XI—The viability of dried statoblasts of several species: Growth, v. 4, no. 3, p. 315-322.
- 1941, Studies on freshwater Bryozoa, Part X—The occurrence of *Plumatella casmiana* in North America: Transactions of the American Microscopical Society, v. 60, no. 2, p. 211-220.
- 1943a, Studies on freshwater Bryozoa, Part XIII—Additional *Plumatella casmiana* data: Transactions of the American Microscopical Society, v. 62, no. 3, p. 265-270.
- 1943b, Studies on freshwater Bryozoa, Part XIV—The occurrence of *Stoilella indica* in North America: New York, Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences, v. 45, no. 4, p. 163-178.
- 1945, Studies on freshwater Bryozoa, Part XVI—*Fredericella australiensis* var. *browni* n. var.: Biological Bulletin, v. 89, no. 13, p. 215-228.
- 1959, Bryozoa, in Edmondson, W.T., ed., Ward and Whipple's Fresh-water biology (2d ed.): New York, John Wiley, p. 495-507.
- 1960a, Bryozoa: New York, McGraw-Hill Encyclopedia of Science and Technology, v. 2, p. 354.
- 1960b, Ectoprocta: New York, McGraw-Hill Encyclopedia of Science and Technology, v. 5, p. 7.
- Rogick, M.D., and van der Schalie, Harry, 1950, Studies on freshwater Bryozoa, Part XVII—Michigan Bryozoa: Ohio Journal of Science, v. 50, p. 136-146.
- Twitchell, G.B., 1934, *Urnatella gracilis* Leidy, a living Trepostomatous bryozoan: American Midland Naturalist, v. 15, no. 6, p. 629-655.
- Williams, S.R., 1921, Concerning larval colonies of *Pectinatella*: Ohio Journal of Science, v. 21, p. 123-127.

ANNELIDA

- Altman, L.C., 1936, Oligochaeta of Washington: Seattle, University of Washington Publications in Biology, v. 4, no. 1, p. 1-105.
- Brigham, A.R., Brigham, W.V., and Gnilka, A., eds., 1978, The aquatic insects and oligochaetes of the Carolina Piedmont: Charlotte, N.C., Duke Power Training Manual, 1 v.
- Brinkhurst, R.O., 1963, Taxonomical studies on the Tubificidae (Annelida, Oligochaeta): Internationale Revue der Gesamten Hydrobiologie, Systematische Beihefte, v. 2, 89 p.
- 1964, Studies on the North American aquatic Oligochaeta, Part I—Naididae and Opistocystidae: Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, v. 116, p. 195-230.
- 1965, Studies on the North American aquatic Oligochaeta, Part II—Tubificidae: Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, v. 117, no. 4, p. 117-172.
- 1966, Taxonomic studies on the Tubificidae (Annelida, Oligochaeta): Internationale Revue der Gesamten Hydrobiologie, Supplement 51, no. 5, p. 727-742.
- 1968, Oligochaeta, in Parrish, F.K., ed., Keys to water quality indicative organisms (southeast United States): Washington, D.C., Federal Water Pollution Control Administration, p. II-117.
- Brinkhurst, R.O., and Cook, D.G., 1966, Studies on the North American

- aquatic Oligochaeta, Part III—Lumbriculidae and additional notes and records of other families: Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, v. 118, p. 1-33.
- Brinkhurst, R.O., and Jamieson, B.G.M., 1971, Aquatic Oligochaeta of the world: Toronto, University of Toronto Press, 860 p.
- Chen, Y., 1944, Notes on Naidomorph Oligochaeta of Philadelphia and vicinity: Notulae Naturae of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, v. 136, p. 1-8.
- Cook, D.G., 1970, Bathyal and abyssal Tubificidae (Annelida, Oligochaeta) from the Gay Head-Bermuda transect, *with* descriptions of new genera and species: Deep Sea Research, v. 17, p. 973-981.
- 1971, The Tubificidae Annelida Oligochaeta of Cape Cod Bay, Part II—Ecology and systematics, *with* the description of *Phallodrilus-parviatriatus* new species: Biological Bulletin, v. 141, no. 2, p. 203-221.
- 1975, Cave dwelling aquatic Oligochaeta Annelida from the Eastern USA: Transactions of the American Microscopical Society, v. 94, no. 1, p. 24-37.
- Davies, R.W., 1971, A key to the freshwater Hirudinoidea of Canada: Fisheries Research Board of Canada Journal, v. 28, no. 4, p. 543-552.
- Foster, N.M.C., 1972, Freshwater polychaetes (Annelida) of North America: Washington, D.C., U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Biota of Freshwater Ecosystems Identification Manual no. 4, 15 p.
- Galloway, T.W., 1911, The common freshwater Oligochaeta of the United States: Transactions of the American Microscopical Society, v. 30, p. 285-317.
- Goodnight, C.J., 1941, The Branchiobdellidae (Oligochaeta) of Florida: Transactions of the American Microscopical Society, v. 60, no. 1, p. 69-74.
- 1959, Oligochaeta, *in* Edmondson, W.T., ed., Ward and Whipple's Fresh-water biology (2d ed.): New York, John Wiley, p. 522-537.
- Hartman, Olga, 1938, Brackish and freshwater Nereidae from the northeast Pacific, *with* the description of a new species from central California: Berkeley, University of California Publications in Zoology, v. 43, no. 4, p. 79-82.
- 1951, The littoral marine annelids of the Gulf of Mexico: Port Arkansas, Tex., Publications of the Institute of Marine Science, v. 2, no. 1, p. 7-124.
- 1959a, Polychaeta, *in* Edmondson, W.T., ed., Ward and Whipple's Fresh-water biology (2d ed.): New York, John Wiley, p. 538-541.
- 1959b, Capitellidae and Nereidae (marine annelids) from the Gulf side of Florida, *with* a review of freshwater Nereidae: Marine Science of the Gulf and Caribbean Bulletin, v. 9, no. 2, p. 153-168.
- 1961, Polychaetous annelids from California: Los Angeles, University of Southern California Press, Allan Hancock Foundation for Scientific Research Reports no. 25, 226 p.
- Hartman, Olga, and Reish, D.J., 1950, The marine annelids of Oregon: Corvallis, Oregon State Monographs, Studies in Zoology 6, 61 p.
- Hermann, S.J., 1970, Systematics, distribution, and ecology of Colorado Hirudinea: American Midland Naturalist, v. 83, no. 1, p. 1-37.
- Herter, K., 1932, Hirudinea: Biologie Tiere Deutschland, v. 12b, no. 35, 158 p.
- Hiltunen, J.K., 1967, Some oligochaetes from Lake Michigan: Transactions of the American Microscopical Society, v. 86, p. 433-454.
- Hiltunen, J.K., and Klemm, D.J., 1980, A guide to the Naididae (Annelida, Clitellata, Oligochaeta) of North America: Cincinnati, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency EPA-600/4-80-031, 48 p.
- Hoffman, R.L., 1963, A revision of the North American annelid worms of the genus *Cambarincola* (Oligochaeta:Branchiobdellidae): Smithsonian Institution, Proceedings of the United States National Museum, v. 114, no. 3470, p. 271-371.
- Holmquist, Charlotte, 1973, Fresh-water polychaete worms of Alaska, *with* notes on the anatomy of *Manayunkia speciosa* Leidy: Zoologische Jahrbücher Systematik, v. 100, no. 4, p. 497-516.
- Holt, P.C., 1953, Characters of systematic importance in the family Branchiobdellidae (Oligochaeta): Virginia Journal of Science, v. 4, no. 2, p. 57-61.
- 1960, On a new genus of the family Branchiobdellidae (Oligochaeta): American Midland Naturalist, v. 64, no. 1, p. 169-176.
- 1965, On *Ankyrodrilus*, a new genus of branchiobdellid worms (Annelida): Virginia Journal of Science, v. 16, no. 1, p. 9-21.
- 1967a, *Oedipodrilus oedipus*, n.g., n. sp. (Annelida, Clitellata: Branchiobdellida): Transactions of the American Microscopical Society, v. 86, no. 1, p. 58-60.
- 1967b, Status of genera *Branchiobdella* and *Stephanodrilus* in North America, *with* description of a new genus (Clitellata:Branchiobdellida): Smithsonian Institution, Proceedings of the United States National Museum, v. 124, no. 3631, p. 1-10.
- 1968a, The Branchiobdellida—Epizootic annelids: The Biologist, v. 50, p. 79-94.
- 1968b, New genera and species of branchiobdellid worms (Annelida: Clitellata): Washington, D.C., Proceedings of the Biological Society of Washington, v. 81, p. 291-318.
- 1968c, The genus *Pterodrilus* (Annelida:Branchiobdellida): Smithsonian Institution, Proceedings of the United States National Museum, v. 125, no. 3668, 44 p.
- 1969, The relationships of the branchiobdellid fauna of the Southern Appalachians, *in* Holt, P.C., ed., The distributional history of the biota of the southern Appalachians, Part I—Invertebrates: Blacksburg, Va., Research Division Monograph 1, p. 191-219.
- 1973a, Branchiobdellids (Annelida:Clitellata) from some eastern North American caves, *with* descriptions of new species of the genus *Cambarincola*: International Journal of Speleology, v. 5, no. 3-4, p. 219-256.
- 1973b, Epigean branchiobdellids (Annelida:Clitellata) from Florida: Washington, D.C., Proceedings of the Biological Society of Washington, v. 86, no. 7, p. 79-103.
- 1974a, An emendation of the genus *Triannulata* Goodnight, 1940, *with* the assignment of *Triannulata montana* to *Cambarincola* Ellis 1912 (Clitellata:Branchiobdellida): Washington, D.C., Proceedings of the Biological Society of Washington, v. 87, no. 8, p. 57-72.
- 1974b, The genus *Xironogiton* Ellis, 1919 (Clitellata:Branchiobdellida): Virginia Journal of Science, v. 25, no. 1, p. 5-19.
- Johnson, H.P., 1903, Freshwater nereids from the Pacific Coast and Hawaii, *with* remarks on freshwater Polychaeta in general, *in* Parker, G.H., ed., Mark Anniversary Volume: New York, Henry Holt and Co., p. 205-222.
- Klemm, D.J., 1972a, The leeches (Annelida:Hirudinea) of Michigan: Michigan Academician, v. 4, no. 4, p. 405-444.
- 1972b, Freshwater leeches (Annelida:Hirudinea) of North America: Washington, D.C., U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Biota of Freshwater Ecosystems, Identification Manual no. 8, 53 p.
- Kopenski, M.L., 1972, Leeches Hirudinea of Marquette County, Michigan: Michigan Academician, v. 4, no. 3, p. 377-383.
- Mann, K.H., 1962, Leeches (Hirudinea)—Their structure, physiology, ecology, and embryology: New York, Pergamon, 201 p.
- 1964, A key to the British freshwater leeches, *with* notes on their ecology: Ambleside, Westmorland Freshwater Biological Association Scientific Publication no. 14, 50 p.
- Meyer, M.C., 1940, A revision of the leeches (Piscicolidae) living on freshwater fishes of North America: Transactions of the American Microscopical Society, v. 59, no. 3, p. 354-376.
- 1946, Further notes on the leeches (Piscicolidae) living on freshwater fishes of North America: Transactions of the American Microscopical Society, v. 65, no. 3, p. 237-249.
- Meyer, M.C., and Moore, J.P., 1954, Notes on Canadian leeches (Hirudinea), *with* the description of a new species: Wasmann Journal of Biology, v. 12, no. 1, p. 63-96.
- Miller, J.A., 1929, The leeches of Ohio—Distribution of the species together with what is known of their occurrence, food, and habitat: Columbus, Ohio State University Press, The Franz Theodore Stone Laboratory Contribution no. 2, 38 p.
- 1937, A study of the leeches of Michigan, *with* keys to orders,

- suborders and species: Ohio Journal of Science, v. 37, no. 2, p. 85-90.
- Moore, J.P., 1901, The Hirudinea of Illinois: Illinois State Laboratory Natural History Bulletin, v. 5, p. 479-547.
- 1906, Hirudinea and Oligochaeta collected in the Great Lakes region: U.S. Bureau of Fisheries Bulletin, v. 25, p. 153-172.
- 1951, Leeches (Hirudinea) from Alaskan and adjacent waters: Wasmann Journal of Biology, v. 9, no. 1, p. 11-77.
- 1959, Hirudinea, in Edmondson, W.T., ed., Ward and Whipple's Fresh-water biology (2d ed.): New York, John Wiley, p. 542-557.
- Nachtrieb, H.F., Hemmingway, E.E., and Moore, J.P., 1912, The leeches of Minnesota: Geological and Natural History Survey of Minnesota, Zoology Series, v. 5, 150 p.
- Pennak, R.W., 1971, A freshwater archiannelid from the Colorado Rocky Mountains: Transactions of the American Microscopical Society, v. 90, no. 3, p. 372-375.
- 1978, Fresh-water invertebrates of the United States (2d ed.): New York, John Wiley, 803 p.
- Richardson, L.R., 1969, A contribution to the systematics of the hirudinid leeches, with description of new families, genera and species: Acta Zoology Academy of Sciences, Hungary, v. 15, no. 1/2, p. 97-149.
- Sapkarev, J.A., 1967/1968, The taxonomy and ecology of leeches (Hirudinea) of Lake Mendota, Wisconsin: Madison, Transactions of the Wisconsin Academy of Sciences, Arts, and Letters, v. 56, p. 225-253.
- Sawyer, R.T., 1967, The leeches of Louisiana, with notes on some North American species (Hirudinea, Annelida): Proceedings of the Louisiana Academy of Science, v. 30, Index 21-30, p. 32-38.
- 1972, North American freshwater leeches, exclusive of the Piscicolidae, with a key to all species: Urbana, University of Illinois Press, Illinois Biological Monographs, v. 46, 154 p.
- Soos, Arpad, 1965-69, Identification key to the leech (Hirudinoidea) genera of the world, with a catalogue of the species: Acta Zoology Academy of Sciences, Hungary, Part I, v. 11, no. 3/4, p. 417-463; Part II, v. 12, no. 1/2, p. 145-160; Part III, v. 12, no. 3/4, p. 371-407; Part IV, v. 13, no. 3/4, p. 417-432; Part V, v. 15, no. 1/2, p. 151-201; Part VI, v. 15, no. 3, p. 397-454.
- Sperber, Christina, 1948, A taxonomical study of the Naididae: Zoologiska Bidrag Från Uppsala, v. 28, 296 p.
- Stephenson, John, 1930, The Oligochaeta: Oxford, Clarendon Press, 978 p.
- Wesenberg-Lund, Elise, 1958, Lesser Antillean Polychaetes, chiefly from brackish water, with a survey and a bibliography of fresh and brackish water polychaetes: Studies on the Fauna of Curacao and other Caribbean Islands [Naturwet, Studies Surnaime], v. 8, p. 1-41.
- Blackwelder, R.E., 1939, Fourth supplement, 1933 to 1938 (inclusive), to the Leng catalogue of Coleoptera of America, north of Mexico: Mount Vernon, N.Y., J.D. Sherman, Jr., 146 p.
- Boving, A.G., 1914, Notes on the larva of *Hydroscapha* and some other aquatic larvae from Arizona: Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington, v. 16, no. 4, p. 169-174.
- 1929, On the classification of beetles according to larval characters: Brooklyn Entomological Society Bulletin, v. 24, p. 55-80.
- Boving, A.G., and Craighead, F.C., 1930-31, An illustrated synopsis of the principal larval forms of the order Coleoptera: Entomologica Americana (New Series), v. 11, p. 1-351.
- Bradley, J.C., 1930, A manual of the genera of beetles of America, north of Mexico: Ithaca, N.Y., Daw, Illston & Co., 360 p.
- Britton, E.B., 1966, On the larva of *Sphaerius* and the systematic position of the Sphaeriidae (Coleoptera): Australian Journal of Zoology, v. 14, no. 6, p. 1193-1198.
- Brown, H.P., 1970a, A key to the dryopid genera of the New World (Coleoptera, Dryopoidea): Entomological News, v. 81, no. 7, p. 171-175.
- 1970b, *Neocylloepus*, a new genus from Texas and Central America (Coleoptera: Dryopoidea, Elmidae): Coleopterists' Bulletin, v. 24, p. 1-28.
- 1972a, Synopsis of the genus *Heterelmis* in the USA, with description of a new species from Arizona (Coleoptera, Dryopoidea, Elmidae): Entomological News, v. 83, no. 9, p. 229-238.
- 1972b, Aquatic dryopoid beetles (Coleoptera) of the United States: Washington, D.C., U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Biota of Freshwater Ecosystems Identification Manual no. 6, 82 p.
- Brown, H.P., and Murvosh, C.M., 1974, A revision of the genus *Psephenus* (waterpenny beetles) of the United States and Canada (Coleoptera, Dryopoidea, Psephenidae): Philadelphia, Transactions of the Entomological Society, v. 100, no. 3, p. 289-340.
- Brown, H.P., and Shoemake, C.M., 1964, Oklahoma riffle beetles (Coleoptera: Dryopoidea), Part V—Additional state and county records: Proceedings of the Oklahoma Academy of Science, v. 46, p. 27-28.
- Chamberlin, J.C., and Ferris, G.F., 1929, On *Liparoccephalus* and allied genera (Coleoptera: Staphylinidae): Pan-Pacific Entomologist, v. 5, p. 137-143; 153-162.
- Chandler, H.P., 1954, New genera and species of Elmidae (Coleoptera) from California: Pan-Pacific Entomologist, v. 30, p. 125-131.
- Dillon, E.S., and Dillon, L.S., 1961, A manual of common beetles of eastern North America: New York, Harper and Row, 884 p.
- Doyen, J.T., 1975, Intertidal insects; Order Coleoptera, in Smith, R.I., ed., Intertidal invertebrates of the central California coast (3d ed.): Berkeley, University of California Press, p. 446-452.
- 1976, Marine beetles (Coleoptera excluding Staphylinidae), in Cheng, L., ed., Marine insects: Amsterdam, North-Holland, p. 497-519.
- Doyen, J.T., and Ulrich, G., 1978, Aquatic Coleoptera, in Merritt, R.W., and Cummins, K.W., eds., An introduction to aquatic insects of North America: Dubuque, Iowa, Kendall/Hunt Publishing Co., p. 203-231.
- Edwards, J.G., 1950, Amphizoidea (Coleoptera) of the world: Wasmann Journal of Biology, v. 8, no. 3, p. 303-332.
- Fall, H.C., 1901, List of the Coleoptera of southern California, with notes on habits and distribution and descriptions of new species: San Francisco, Occasional Papers of the California Academy of Sciences VIII, 282 p.
- Finni, G.R., and Skinner, B.A., 1975, The Elmidae and Dryopidae (Coleoptera: Dryopoidea) of Indiana: Journal of the Kansas Entomological Society, v. 48, no. 3, p. 388-395.
- Folkerts, G.W., and Donavan, L.A., 1974, Notes on the ranges and habitats of some little known aquatic beetles of the southeastern U.S. (Coleoptera: Gyrinidae, Dytiscidae): Coleopterists' Bulletin, v. 28, no. 4, p. 203-208.
- Gordon, R.D., and Post, R.L., 1965, North Dakota water beetles—North Dakota insects: Fargo, North Dakota State University, Agricultural Experiment Station Publication no. 5, 53 p.
- Hatch, M.H., and others, 1962, 1965, The beetles of the Pacific Northwest,

INSECTA Coleoptera

- Anderson, R.D., 1962, The Dytiscidae (Coleoptera) of Utah—Keys, original citation, types, and Utah distribution: Great Basin Naturalist, v. 22, no. 1-3, p. 54-75.
- Arnett, R.H., Jr., 1963, The beetles of the United States, a manual for identification: Washington, D.C., Catholic University Press, 1,112 p. [Reprinted, 1968, Los Angeles, Entomological Reprint Specialists.]
- Balfour-Browne, F., 1940, British water beetles, v. I: London, Ray Society Publication, v. 127, 375 p.
- 1950, British water beetles, v. II: London, Ray Society Publication, v. 134, 394 p.
- Bayer, L.J., and Brockmann, H.J., 1975, Curculionidae and Chrysomelidae found in aquatic habitats in Wisconsin: The Great Lakes Entomologist, v. 8, no. 4, p. 219-226.
- Bertrand, H.P., 1955, Notes sur les premiers états des Dryopides d'Amérique: Annales de la Société Entomologique de France, v. 124, p. 97-139.
- 1972, Larves et nymphes des Coléoptères aquatiques du globe: Paris, Henri Bertrand, 799 p.

- Part 3—Pselaphidae and Diversicornia One; Part 4—*Marcodactyles*, *Palpicornes*, and *Heteromera*: Seattle, University of Washington, Publication in Biology, v. 16, 1 v.
- Hinton, H.E., 1935, Notes on the Dryopoidea (Coleoptera): Stylops, v. 4, p. 169-179.
- 1939, An inquiry into the natural classification of the Dryopoidea, based partly on a study of their internal anatomy (Coleoptera): London, Transactions of the Royal Entomological Society, v. 89, p. 133-184.
- 1940, A synopsis of the genus *Macronychus* Muller (Coleoptera, Elmidae): London, Proceedings of the Royal Entomological Society, v. 9, p. 113-119.
- 1955, On the respiratory adaptations, biology and taxonomy of the Psephenidae, with notes on some related families (Coleoptera): Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London, v. 125, p. 543-568.
- 1971, A revision of the genus *Hintonelmis* Spangler (Coleoptera: Elmidae): Transactions of the Entomological Society of London, v. 123, p. 189-208.
- Hoffman, C.E., 1940, Morphology of the immature stages of some northern Michigan Donaciini (Chrysomelidae, Coleoptera): Ann Arbor, Papers of the Michigan Academy of Science, Arts, and Letters, v. 25, p. 243-292.
- Holland, D.G., 1972, A key to the larvae, pupae and adults of the British species of Elminthidae: Ambleside, Westmorland, Freshwater Biological Association Scientific Publication no. 26, 58 p.
- Istock, C.A., 1966, Distribution, coexistence and competition of whirligig beetles: Evolution, v. 20, no. 2, p. 211-234.
- James, H.G., 1969, Immature stages of five diving beetles (Coleoptera: Dytiscidae)—Notes on their habits and life history, and a key to aquatic beetles of vernal woodland pools in southern Ontario: Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Ontario, v. 100, p. 52-97.
- Jaques, H.E., 1951, How to know the beetles—Pictured keys for identifying many of the beetles which are most frequently seen, with aids for their study and with other helpful pictures: Dubuque, Iowa, W.C. Brown Co., 372 p.
- LaRivers, Ira, 1950a, The Dryopoidea known or expected to occur in the Nevada area (Coleoptera): Wasmann Journal of Biology, v. 8, p. 97-111.
- 1950b, The staphylinoid and dascillloid aquatic Coleoptera of the Nevada area: Great Basin Naturalist, v. 10, p. 66-70.
- 1951, A revision of the genus *Ambrysus* in the United States: Berkeley, University of California Publications in Entomology, v. 8, no. 7, p. 277-338.
- 1954, Nevada Hydrophilidae (Coleoptera): American Midland Naturalist, v. 52, p. 164-174.
- Larson, D.J., 1975, The predaceous water beetles (Coleoptera:Dytiscidae) of Alberta—Systematics, natural history and distribution: Quaestiones Entomologicae, v. 11, no. 3, p. 245-498.
- Leech, H.B., 1942, Key to the nearctic genera of water beetles of the tribe Agabini, with some generic synonymy (Coleoptera:Dytiscidae): College Park, Md., Annals of the Entomological Society of America, v. 35, no. 3, p. 355-362.
- 1948, Contributions toward a knowledge of the insect fauna of Lower California, Coleoptera: Halipidae, Dytiscidae, Gyrinidae, Hydrophilidae, Limnebiidae: San Francisco, Proceedings of the California Academy of Sciences, v. 24, no. 11, p. 375-478.
- Leech, H.B., and Chandler, H.P., 1956, Aquatic Coleoptera, in: Usinger, R.L., ed., Aquatic insects of California: Berkeley, University of California Press, p. 293-371.
- Leech, H.B., and Sanderson, M.W., 1959, Coleoptera, in Edmondson, W.T., ed., Ward and Whipple's Fresh-water biology (2d ed.): New York, John Wiley, p. 981-1023.
- Leng, C.W., 1920, Catalogue of the Coleoptera of America, north of Mexico: Mount Vernon, N.Y., J.D. Sherman, Jr., 470 p.
- Leng, C.W., and Mutchler, A.J., 1927, Supplement, 1919 to 1924 (inclusive), to the catalogue of the Coleoptera of America, north of Mexico: Mount Vernon, N.Y., J.D. Sherman, Jr., 78 p.
- 1933, Second and third supplements, 1925 to 1932 (inclusive), to the catalogue of the Coleoptera of North America, north of Mexico: Mount Vernon, N.Y., J.D. Sherman, Jr., 112 p.
- Malcolm, S.E., 1971, The water beetles of Maine, including the families Gyrinidae, Halipidae, Dytiscidae, Noteridae, and Hydrophilidae: Orono, University of Maine, Life Sciences and Agriculture Experiment Station Technical Bulletin 48, 49 p.
- Mathieson, R., 1912, The Halipidae of North America, north of Mexico: Journal of the New York Entomological Society, v. 20, p. 156-193.
- Matta, J.F., 1974, The aquatic Hydrophilidae of Virginia (Coleoptera: Polyphage): Blacksburg, Va., Research Division Bulletin 94, 144 p.
- Miller, D.C., 1964, Notes on *Enochrus* and *Cymbiodyta* from the Pacific Northwest (Coleoptera:Hydrophilidae): Coleopterists' Bulletin, v. 18, p. 69-78.
- 1974, Revision of the New World Chaetarthria (Coleoptera: Hydrophilidae): Entomologica Americana, v. 49, no. 1, p. 1-123.
- Moore, I., 1956, A revision of the Pacific coast Phytosi, with a review of the foreign genera (Coleoptera:Staphylinidae): Transactions of the San Diego Society of Natural History, v. 12, p. 103-151.
- Moore, I., and Legner, E.F., 1975, Revision of the genus *Endeodes* LeConte, with a tabular key to the species (Coleoptera:Melyridae): Journal of the New York Entomological Society, v. 85, no. 2, p. 70-81.
- 1976, Intertidal rove beetles (Coleoptera:Staphylinidae), in Cheng, L., ed., Marine insects: Amsterdam, North-Holland, p. 521-551.
- Musgrave, P.N., 1935, A synopsis of the genus *Helichus* Brichson in the United States and Canada, with descriptions of new species: Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington, v. 37, no. 7, p. 137-145.
- Pennak, R.W., 1978, Fresh-water invertebrates of the United States (2d ed.): New York, John Wiley, 803 p.
- Peterson, Alvah, 1951, Larvae of insects, an introduction to nearctic species, Part II—Coleoptera, Diptera, Neuroptera, Siphonaptera, Mecoptera, Trichoptera: Ann Arbor, Mich., Edwards Brothers, 416 p.
- Roberts, C.H., 1895, The species of *Dineutes* of America, north of Mexico: Philadelphia, Transactions of the American Entomological Society, v. 22, p. 279-288.
- 1913, Critical notes on the species of Halipidae of America, north of Mexico, with descriptions of new species: Journal of the New York Entomological Society, v. 21, p. 91-123.
- Rymer-Roberts, A.W., 1930, A key to the principal families of Coleoptera in the larval stage: Entomological Research Bulletin, v. 21, p. 57-72.
- Sanderson, M.W., 1938, A monographic revision of the North American species of Stenelmis (Dryopidae:Coleoptera): Lawrence, University of Kansas Science Bulletin, v. 25, no. 22, p. 635-717.
- 1953, A revision of the nearctic genera of Elmidae (Coleoptera): Journal of the Kansas Entomological Society, v. 26, p. 148-163.
- 1954, A revision of the nearctic genera of Elmidae (Coleoptera): Journal of the Kansas Entomological Society, v. 27, p. 1-13.
- Schaeffer, C.F.A., 1925, Revision of the New World species of the tribe Donaciini of the coleopterous family Chrysomelidae: Brooklyn Museum of Science Bulletin, v. 3, no. 3, 165 p.
- Schwarz, E.A., 1914, Aquatic beetles, especially *Hydropsyche*, in hot springs in Arizona: Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington, v. 16, no. 4, p. 163-168.
- Sinclair, R.M., 1964, Water quality requirements for elmid beetles, with larvae and adults keys to the eastern genera: Nashville, Tennessee Stream Pollution Control Board, Tennessee Department of Public Health, 14 p.
- Smetana, A., 1974, Revision of the genus *Cymbiodyta* Bed. (Coleoptera: Hydrophilidae): Entomological Society of Canada Memoirs, v. 93, p. 1-113.
- Spangler, P.J., and Gordon, R.D., 1973, Descriptions of the larvae of some predaceous water beetles (Coleoptera:Dytiscidae): Washington, D.C., Proceedings of the Biological Society of Washington, v. 86, no. 22, p. 261-277.
- Spilman, T.J., 1961, On the immature stages of the Ptilodactylidae (Coleoptera): Entomological News, v. 72, p. 105-107.
- 1967, The heteromerous intertidal beetles (Coleoptera:Salpingidae):

- Aegialitinae): Pacific Insects, v. 9, p. 1-21.
- Tanner, V.M., 1943, A study of the subtribe Hydronomi, with a description of new species (Curculionidae): Great Basin Naturalist, v. 4, no. 1/2, p. 1-38.
- Van Tassel, E.R., 1963, A new *Berosus* from Arizona, with a key to the Arizona species (Coleoptera, Hydrophilidae): Coleopterists' Bulletin, v. 17, p. 1-5.
- Wallis, J.B., 1933, Revision of the North American species, north of Mexico of the genus *Haliplus*, Latreille: University of Toronto Press, 76 p. [Reprinted from Transactions of the Royal Canadian Institute, v. 19.]
- 1939a, The genus *Graphoderus* Aube in North America, north of Mexico: Canadian Entomologist, v. 71, no. 6, p. 128-130.
- 1939b, The genus *Ilybius* Er. in North America (Coleoptera: Dytiscidae): Canadian Entomologist, v. 71, no. 9, p. 192-199.
- Winters, F.C., 1927, Key to the subtribe Helocharae Orchym. (Coleoptera-Hydrophilidae) of boreal America: Pan-Pacific Entomologist, v. 4, no. 1, p. 19-29.
- Wooldridge, D.P., 1965, A preliminary checklist of the aquatic Hydrophilidae of Illinois: Springfield, Transactions of the Illinois State Academy of Science, v. 58, p. 205-206.
- 1967, The aquatic Hydrophilidae of Illinois: Springfield, Transactions of the Illinois State Academy of Science, v. 60, p. 422-431.
- Young, F.N., 1954, The water beetles of Florida: Gainesville, University of Florida Press, University of Florida Studies, Biological Science Series, v. 5, no. 1, 288 p.
- 1960, Notes on the water beetles of Southampton Island in the Canadian Arctic (Coleoptera:Dytiscidae and Haliplidae): Canadian Entomologist, v. 92, no. 4, p. 275-278.
- 1961, Geographical variation in the *Tropisternus mexicanus* (Castelnau) complex (Coleoptera, Hydrophilidae): Proceedings of the 11th International Congress of Entomology, v. 1, p. 112-116.
- 1967, A key to the genera of American bidessine water beetles, with descriptions of three new genera (Coleoptera:Dytiscidae, Hydroporinae): Coleopterists' Bulletin, v. 21, p. 75-84.
- 1969, A checklist of the American bidessini (Coleoptera:Dytiscidae-Hydroporinae): Washington, D.C., Smithsonian Institution Press, Smithsonian Contributions to Zoology no. 33, 5 p.
- 1974, Review of the predaceous water beetles of genus *Andocheilus* (Coleoptera, Dytiscidae, Hydroporinae): Ann Arbor, University of Michigan, Occasional Papers of the Museum of Zoology no. 670, 28 p.
- Zimmerman, J.R., 1970, A taxonomic revision of the aquatic beetle genus *Laccophilus* (Dytiscidae) of North America: Philadelphia, Memoirs of the American Entomological Society no. 26, 275 p.
- Zimmerman, J.R., and Smith, R.L., 1975a, The genus *Rhantus* (Coleoptera: Dytiscidae) in North America, Part I-General account of the species: Philadelphia, Transactions of the American Entomological Society, v. 101, no. 1, p. 33-123.
- 1975b, A survey of the *Deronectes* (Coleoptera:Dytiscidae) of Canada, the United States and northern Mexico: Philadelphia, Transactions of the American Entomological Society, v. 101, no. 1, p. 651-726.
- Collembola**
- Bacon, G.A., 1914, Distribution of Collembola in the Claremont-Laguna region of California: Pomona College Journal of Entomology and Zoology, v. 6, p. 137-179.
- Baumgartner-Gamauf, M., 1959, Einige ufer- und wasserbewohnende Collembolen des Seewinkels: Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften Mathematisch-Naturwissenschaftliche Klasse, v. 168, p. 363-369.
- Brown, J.M., 1929, Freshwater Collembola: Naturalist, v. 2, p. 111-113.
- Chang, S.L., 1966, Some physiological observations on two aquatic Collembola: Transactions of the American Microscopical Society, v. 85, no. 3, p. 359-371.
- Christiansen, K., 1978, Aquatic Collembola, in Merritt, R.W., and Cummins, K.W., eds., An introduction to the aquatic insects of North America: Dubuque, Iowa, Kendall/Hunt Publishing Co., p. 51-55.
- Christiansen, K., and Bellinger, P., 1980, The Collembola of North America north of the Rio Grande—A taxonomic analysis: Grinnell, Iowa, Grinnell College, 4 v.
- Davenport, C.B., 1903, Collembola of Cold Spring Beach: Brooklyn, N.Y., Cold Spring Harbor Monographs, v. 2, 32 p.
- Delamare-Deboutteville, C., 1953, Collemboles marins de la zone souterraine humide de sables littoraux: Vie et Milieu, v. 4, p. 290-319.
- Folsom, J.W., 1916, North American Collembolous insects of the subfamilies Achorutinae, Neanurinae, and Podurinae: Washington, D.C., Proceedings of the United States National Museum, v. 50, no. 2134, p. 477-525.
- 1934, Redescriptions of North America Smynthuridae: Ames, Iowa State Journal of Science, v. 8, no. 4, p. 461-511.
- 1937, Nearctic Collembola or springtails of the family Isotomidae: Washington, D.C., United States National Museum Bulletin, v. 168, 144 p.
- Folsom, J.W., and Mills, H.B., 1938, Contribution to the knowledge of the genus *Sminthurides* Börner: Harvard University, Bulletin of the Museum of Comparative Zoology, v. 82, no. 4, p. 229-274.
- Gisin, H., 1960, Collembolenfauna Europas: Genève Muséum d'Histoire Naturelle, 312 p.
- Guthrie, J.E., 1903, The Collembola of Minnesota: Minneapolis, Minnesota Geological and Natural History Survey Zoological Series, v. 4, 110 p.
- James, H.G., 1933, Collembola of the Toronto region, with notes on the biology of *Isotoma plautris* Mueller: Transactions of the Royal Canadian Institute, v. 19, no. 1, p. 77-116.
- Maynard, E.A., 1951, A monograph of the Collembola or springtail insects of New York: Ithaca, Comstock Publishing Company, 339 p.
- Mills, H.B., 1934, A monograph of the Collembola of Iowa: Iowa State College of Agriculture and Mechanical Arts Monograph no. 3, 143 p.
- Mills, H.B., and Rolfs, A.R., 1933, Collembola from the State of Washington: Pan-Pacific Entomologist, v. 9, p. 77-83.
- Pennak, R.W., 1978, Fresh-water invertebrates of the United States (2d ed.): New York, John Wiley, 803 p.
- Rimski-Korsakov, M.N., 1940, Key to the freshwater Collembola of U.S.S.R., with descriptive notes: Freshwater Life, U.S.S.R., v. 1, p. 108-110.
- Salmon, J.T., 1964, An index to the Collembola: Wellington, Bulletin of the Royal Society of New Zealand, v. 7, p. 1-644.
- Schaller, F., 1970, Collembola (Springschwanz): Berlin, Handbook of Zoology, v. 4, no. 2, p. 1-72.
- Scott, D.B., Jr., 1942a, Some Collembola records for the Pacific Coast and a description of a new species: Pan-Pacific Entomologist, v. 18, no. 4, p. 177-186.
- 1942b, Aquatic Collembola, in Usinger, R.L., ed., Aquatic insects of California: Berkeley, University of California Press, p. 74-78.
- Scott, H.G., 1961, Collembola—Pictorial keys to the Nearctic genera: College Park, Md., Annals of the Entomological Society of America, v. 54, no. 1, p. 104-113.
- Strenzke, K., 1955, Thalassobionte und thalasophile Collembola, in Remane, A., ed., Tierwelt der Nord-und Ostsee: Leipzig, Akademische, Lfg. 36, 52 p.

Diptera

- Alexander, C.P., 1930, Observations on the dipterous family Tanyderidae: Sidney, Australia, Proceedings of the Linnean Society of New South Wales, v. 55, p. 221-230.
- 1958, Geographical distribution of the net-winged midges (Blepharoceridae, Diptera): Proceedings of the 10th International Congress of Entomology, v. 1, p. 813-828.
- 1963, Family Deuterophlebiidae; guide to the insects of Connecticut, Part VI—The Diptera or true flies of Connecticut, fascicle 8: Middletown, State Geological and Natural History Survey of Connecticut Bulletin no. 93, 115 p.
- Battle, F.V., and Turner, E.C., 1971, The insects of Virginia, Part III—A

- systematic review of the genus *Culicoides* (Diptera:Ceratopogonidae) in Virginia, with a geographic catalog of the species occurring in the eastern United States north of Florida: Blacksburg, Va., Research Division Bulletin, v. 44, p. 1-129.
- Becker, T., 1926, Ephydriidae. Fam. 56, in Linder, Erwin, ed., Die Fliegen der palaearktischen Region 6. part I: Stuttgart, p. 1-115.
- Chillcott, J.G., 1961, A revision of the genus *Roederioides* Coquillett (Diptera:Empididae): Canadian Entomologist, v. 93, p. 419-428.
- Cole, F.R., and Schlinger, E.I., 1969, The flies of western North America: Berkeley, University of California Press, 693 p.
- Crampton, G.C., Curran, C.H., and Alexander, C.P., 1942, Guide to the insects of Connecticut, Part VI—The diptera or true flies of Connecticut, first fascicle; external morphology; key to families, Tanyderidae, Ptychopteridae, Trichoceridae, Anisopodidae, Tipulidae: Middletown, State Geological and Natural History Survey of Connecticut Bulletin no. 64, 509 p.
- Curran, C.H., 1928, Insects of Porto Rico and Virgin Islands—Diptera or two-winged flies: New York Academy of Sciences, Scientific Survey of Porto Rico and the Virgin Islands, v. 11, pt. 1, 118 p.
- 1965, The families and genera of North American Diptera (2d rev. ed.): Woodhaven, N.Y., H. Tripp, 515 p.
- Deonier, D.L., 1971, A systematic and ecological study of nearctic *Hydrellia* (Diptera:Ephydriidae): Washington, D.C., Smithsonian Institution Press, Smithsonian Contributions to Zoology no. 68, 147 p.
- Disney, R.H.L., 1975, A key to the larvae, pupae, and adults of the British Dixidae Diptera—The meniscus midges: Ambleside, Westmorland, Freshwater Biological Association Scientific Publication no. 31, 78 p.
- Dyar, H.G., and Shannon, R.C., 1924, The American species of Thaumaleidae (Orphnophilidae, Diptera): Washington, D.C., Journal of the Washington Academy of Sciences, v. 14, p. 432-434.
- Edwards, F.W., 1929, A revision of the Thaumaleidae (Diptera): Zoologischer Anzeiger, v. 82, p. 121-142.
- Exner, K., and Craig, D.A., 1976, Larvae of Alberta Tanyderidae (Diptera: Nematocera): Quaestiones Entomologicae, v. 12, p. 219-237.
- Griffiths, G.C.D., 1972, Studies on the phylogenetic classification of diptera Cyclorrhapha, with special reference to the structure of the male postabdomen: The Hague, Netherlands, W. Junk, Series Entomologica, v. 8, 340 p.
- Grogan, W.L., and Wirth, W.W., 1975, A revision of the genus *Palpomyia* Meigen of northeastern North America (Diptera:Ceratopogonidae): College Park, University of Maryland, Agricultural Experiment Station Contribution no. 5076, 49 p.
- Hartley, J.C., 1961, A taxonomic account of the larvae of some British Syrphidae: Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London, v. 136, p. 505-573.
- Hayes, W.P., 1938, 1939, A bibliography of keys for the identification of immature insects, Part I—Diptera: Entomological News, v. 49, no. 9, p. 246-251; v. 50, no. 1, p. 5-10; no. 3, p. 76-82.
- Heath, B.L., and McCafferty, W.P., 1975, Aquatic and semiaquatic Diptera of Indiana: Lafayette, Purdue University Research Bulletin no. 930, p. 1-17.
- Henning, W., 1948, 1950, 1952, Die larvenformen der Dipteren: Berlin, Akademie-Verlag, part I, 185 p.; part 2, 458 p.; part 3, 628 p. (Reprinted 1968.)
- 1967, Diptera:Muscidae, in Illies, Joachim, ed., Limnofauna Europaea: Stuttgart, Gustav Fischer, p. 423-424.
- Hogue, C.L., 1966, The California species of *Philorus*—Taxonomy, early stages and descriptions of two new species (Diptera:Blephariceridae): Los Angeles County Museum of Natural History Contributions in Science, no. 99, 22 p.
- 1973a, The net-winged midges, or Blephariceridae of California: Berkeley, University of California Press, California Insect Survey Bulletin, v. 15, 83 p.
- 1973b, A taxonomic review of the genus *Maruina* (Diptera: Psychodidae): Bulletin of the Los Angeles County Museum, Science, no. 17, p. 1-69.
- Ide, F.P., 1965, A fly of the archaic family Nymphomyiidae (Diptera) from North America: Canadian Entomologist, v. 97, p. 496-507.
- James, M.T., 1959, Diptera, in Edmondson, W.T., ed., Ward and Whipple's Fresh-water biology (2d ed.): New York, John Wiley, p. 1057-1079.
- 1960, The soldier flies or Stratiomyidae of California: Berkeley, University of California Press, California Insect Survey Bulletin, v. 6, p. 79-122.
- Jamnback, Hugo, 1969, Bloodsucking flies and other outdoor nuisance arthropods of New York State: Albany, New York State Museum and Science Service Memoir 19, 90 p.
- Johannsen, O.A., 1922, Stratiomyiid larvae and puparia of the Northeastern States: Journal of the New York Entomological Society, v. 30, p. 141-153.
- 1934, Aquatic Diptera, Part I—Nemocera, exclusive of Chironomidae and Ceratopogonidae: Ithaca, N.Y., Cornell University, Agricultural Experiment Station Memoir no. 164, p. 1-70.
- 1935, Aquatic Diptera, Part II—Orthorrhapha-Brachycera and Cyclorrhapha: Ithaca, N.Y., Cornell University, Agricultural Experiment Station Memoir no. 177, p. 1-62.
- Kellogg, V.L., 1903, The net-winged midges (Blephariceridae) of North America: San Francisco, Proceedings of the California Academy of Sciences, (3d series, Zoology) v. 3, p. 187-232.
- Kennedy, H.D., 1958, Biology and life history of a new species of mountain midge, *Deuterophlebia nielsoni*, from eastern California (Diptera: Deuterophlebiidae): Transactions of the American Microscopical Society, v. 79, p. 201-228.
- 1960, *Deuterophlebia inyoensis*, a new species of mountain midge from the alpine zone of the Sierra Nevada Range, California (Diptera: Deuterophlebiidae): Transactions of the American Microscopical Society, v. 79, p. 191-210.
- Kettle, D.S., and Lawson, J.W.H., 1952, The early stages of British biting midges, *Culicoides* Latreille (Diptera:Ceratopogonidae) and allied genera: London, Bulletin of Entomological Research, v. 43, p. 421-467.
- Kevan, D.K. McE., and Cutten-Ali-Khan, F.E.A., 1975, Canadian Nymphomyiidae (Diptera): Canadian Journal of Zoology, v. 53, p. 853-866.
- Knight, A.W., 1963, Description of the Tanyderid larva *Protanyderus margarita* Alexander from Colorado: Bulletin of the Brooklyn Entomological Society, v. 58, p. 99-102.
- Knutson, L.V., 1970, Biology and immature stages of malacophagous flies, *Antichaeta analis*, *A. brevipennis* and *A. oblivious* (Diptera:Sciomyzidae): Philadelphia, Transactions of the American Entomological Society, v. 92, p. 67-101.
- Knutson, L.V., and Berg, C.O., 1964, Biology and immature stages of snail-killing flies—The genus *Elgiva* (Diptera:Sciomyzidae): College Park, Md., Annals of the Entomological Society of America, v. 57, p. 173-192.
- Lavalée, A.G., and Wallace, J.B., 1974, Immature stages of Milesiinae (Syrphidae), Part II—*Sphegina keeniana* and *Chrysogaster nitida*: Journal of the Georgia Entomological Society, v. 9, no. 1, p. 8-15.
- Linley, J.R., 1976, Biting midges of mangrove swamps and salt marshes (Diptera:Ceratopogonidae), in Cheng, L., ed., Marine insects: Amsterdam, North-Holland, p. 335-376.
- Mathis, W.N., 1975, A systematic study of *Coenia* and *Paracoenia* (Diptera: Ephydriidae): Great Basin Naturalist, v. 35, p. 65-85.
- McFadden, M.W., 1967, Soldier fly larvae in America, north of Mexico: Smithsonian Institution, Proceedings of the United States National Museum, v. 121, no. 3569, 72 p.
- 1972, The soldier flies of Canada and Alaska (Diptera:Stratiomyidae), Part I—Beridinae, Sarginae, and Clitellariinae: Canadian Entomologist, v. 104, p. 531-562.
- Merritt, R.W., and Schlinger, E.I., 1978, Aquatic Diptera, Part 2—Adults of aquatic Diptera, in Merritt, R.W., and Cummins, K.W., eds., An introduction to the aquatic insects of North America: Dubuque, Iowa, Kendall/Hart Publishing Co., p. 259-283.
- Needham, J.G., and Betten, Cornelius, 1901, Aquatic insects in the

- Adirondacks—Diptera: Albany, New York State Museum and Science Bulletin, v. 47, p. 545-612.
- Neff, S.E., and Berg, C.O., 1966, Biology and immature stages of malacophagous Diptera of the genus *Sepedon* (Sciomyzidae): Blacksburg, Virginia Polytechnic Institute, Agricultural Experiment Station Bulletin 566, 13 p.
- Nielsen, Anker, 1951, Contributions to the metamorphosis and biology of the genus *Atrichopogon* Kieffer (Diptera, Ceratopogonidae), with remarks on the evolution and taxonomy of the genus: Copenhagen, Denmark, Kongelige Danske videnskabernes selskab, Biologiske skrifter, v. 6, no. 6, 95 p.
- Nowell, W.R., 1951, The dipterous family Dixidae in western North America (Insecta:Diptera): Microentomology, v. 16, p. 187-270.
- _____, 1963, Guide to the insects of Connecticut, Part VI—Dixidae, fascicle 3: Middletown, State Geological and Natural History Survey of Connecticut Bulletin no. 93, p. 85-102.
- Pennak, R.W., 1945, Notes on mountain midges (Deuterophlebiidae), with a description of the immature stages of a new species from Colorado: American Museum Novitates, no. 1276, 10 p.
- _____, 1978, Fresh-water invertebrates of the United States (2d ed.): New York, John Wiley, 803 p.
- Peters, T.M., and Cook, E.F., 1966, The Nearctic Dixidae (Diptera): College Park, Md., Miscellaneous Publications of the Entomological Society of America, v. 5, p. 233-278.
- Peterson, Alvah, 1951, Larvae of insects, an introduction to Nearctic species, Part II—Coleoptera, Diptera, Neuroptera, Siphonaptera, Mecoptera, Trichoptera: Ann Arbor, Mich., Edwards Brothers, 416 p.
- Quate, L.W., 1955, A revision of the Psychodidae (Diptera) in America, north of Mexico: Berkeley and Los Angeles, University of California Press, University of California Publications in Entomology, v. 10, no. 3, p. 103-273.
- Quate, L.W., and Wirth, W.W., 1951, A taxonomic revision of the genus *Maruina* (Diptera: Psychodidae): Wasmann Journal of Biology, v. 9, p. 151-166.
- Rozkosny, R., and Knutson, L.V., 1970, Taxonomy, biology, and immature stages of Palearctic *Pteromicra*, snail-killing Diptera (Sciomyzidae): College Park, Md., Annals of the Entomological Society of America, v. 63, no. 5, p. 1434-1458.
- Saether, O.A., 1970, Nearctic and Palearctic *Chaoborus* (Diptera: Chaoboridae): Fisheries Research Board of Canada Bulletin, no. 174, 57 p.
- _____, 1972, Chaoboridae, in Bick, H., and others, eds., Die binnengewässer, einzeldarstellungen aus der Limnologie und ihren nachbargebieten, Teil 1—Das Zooplankton der binnengewässer [Inland waters, monographs from limnology and related areas, Part 1—The zooplankton of the internal waters]: Stuttgart, E. Schweizerbart'sche Verlagsbuchhandlung, v. 26, p. 257-280.
- Simpson, K.W., 1975, Biology and immature stages of three species of Nearctic *Ochthera* (Diptera: Ephydriidae): Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington, v. 77, p. 129-155.
- _____, 1976, Shore flies and brine flies (Diptera: Ephydriidae), in Cheng, L., ed., Marine insects: Amsterdam, North-Holland, p. 465-495.
- Steykal, G.C., 1957, A revision of the family Dryomyzidae (Diptera: Acalyptratae): Ann Arbor, Papers of the Michigan Academy of Science, Arts, and Letters, v. 42, p. 55-68.
- Stone, Alan, 1964, Guide to the insects of Connecticut, Part VI—The Diptera or true flies of Connecticut; fascicle 9, Simuliidae and Thaumaleidae: Middletown, State Geological and Natural History Survey of Connecticut Bulletin no. 97, 123 p.
- _____, 1968, The genus *Corethrella* in the United States (Diptera: Chaoboridae): Florida Entomologist, v. 51, p. 183-186.
- Stone, Alan, Sabrosky, C.W., Wirth, W.W., Foote, R.H., and Coulson, J.R., eds., 1965, A catalog of the Diptera of America, north of Mexico: Washington, D.C., U.S. Department of Agriculture Handbook no. 276, 1,696 p.
- Stuckenbergs, B.R., 1973, The Athericidae, a new family in the lower Brachycera (Diptera): Washington, D.C., Annals of the United States National Museum, v. 21, no. 3, p. 649-673.
- Teskey, H.J., 1978, Aquatic Diptera, Part I—Larvae of aquatic Diptera, in Merritt, R.W., and Cummins, K.W., eds., An introduction to the aquatic insects of North America: Dubuque, Iowa, Kendall/Hunt Publishing Co., p. 245-257.
- Thomsen, L.C., 1937, Aquatic Diptera, Part V—Ceratopogonidae: Ithaca, N.Y., Cornell University, Agricultural Experiment Station Memoir no. 210, p. 57-80.
- Vaillant, F., 1959, The larvae of three Nearctic Diptera of the Family Psychodidae: Journal of the New York Entomological Society, v. 67, p. 39-47.
- _____, 1963, Les Maruina d'Amérique du Nord (Diptera, Psychodidae) [The Maruina of North America (Diptera, Psychodidae)]: Bulletin de la Société Entomologique de France, v. 68, no. 314, p. 71-91.
- _____, 1967, Diptera—Dolichopodidae, Empididae, in Illies, Joachim, ed., Limnofauna Europaea: Stuttgart, Gustav Fischer, p. 401-409.
- Vockeroth, J.R., 1967, Diptera Scatophagidae, in Illies, Joachim, ed., Limnofauna Europaea: Stuttgart, Gustav Fischer.
- Wallace, J.B., and Neff, S.E., 1971, Biology and immature stages of the genus *Cordilura* (Diptera: Scatophagidae) in the eastern United States: College Park, Md., Annals of the Entomological Society of America, v. 64, p. 1310-1330.
- Webb, D.W., and Brigham, W.U., 1978, Aquatic Diptera, in Brigham, A.R., Brigham, W.U., and Gnilka, A., eds., Aquatic insects and oligochaetes of the Carolina Piedmont: Charlotte, N.C., Duke Power, Duke Power Training Manual, p. 11.1-11.11.
- Williams, F.X., 1938, Biological studies in Hawaiian water-loving insects, Part III—Diptera or flies; A, Ephydriidae and Anthomyiidae: Proceedings of the Hawaii Entomological Society, v. 10, p. 85-119.
- _____, 1939, Biological studies in Hawaiian water-loving insects, Part III—Diptera or flies. B. Asteiidae, Syrphidae, and Dolichopodidae: Proceedings of the Hawaii Entomological Society, v. 10, p. 281-315.
- Wirth, W.W., 1951a, A new mountain midge from California (Diptera: Deuterophlebiidae): Pan-Pacific Entomologist, v. 27, p. 49-57.
- _____, 1951b, A revision of the dipterous family Canaceidae: Honolulu, Bernice P. Bishop Museum Occasional Papers, v. 20, no. 14, p. 245-275.
- _____, 1952, The Heleidae of California: Berkeley, University of California Press, University of California Publications in Entomology, v. 9, no. 2, p. 95-266.
- _____, 1964, A revision of the shore flies of the genus *Brachydeutera* Loew (Diptera: Ephydriidae): College Park, Md., Annals of the Entomological Society of America, v. 57, p. 3-12.
- _____, 1971, The brine flies of the genus *Ephydria* in North America (Diptera: Ephydriidae): College Park, Md., Annals of the Entomological Society of America, v. 64, p. 357-377.
- Wirth, W.W., and Atchley, W.R., 1973, A review of the North American *Leptoconops* (Diptera: Ceratopogonidae): Lubbock, Texas Tech Press, Texas Tech University Graduate Studies no. 5, 57 p.
- Wirth, W.W., and Stone, Alan, 1956, Aquatic Diptera, in Usinger, R.L., ed., Aquatic insects of California: Berkeley, University of California Press, p. 372-482.

Chironomidae

- Beck, E.C., and Beck, W.M., Jr., 1969, Chironomidae (Diptera) of Florida, Part III—The *Harnischia* complex (Chironominae): Gainesville, Bulletin of the Florida State Museum Biological Sciences, v. 13, no. 5, p. 277-313.
- Beck, W.M., Jr., 1976, Biology of the larval Chironomids: Tallahassee, Florida Department of Environmental Regulation Technical Series, v. 2, no. 1, 58 p.
- Beck, W.M., Jr., and Beck, E.C., 1964, New Chironomidae from Florida (Diptera): Florida Entomologist, v. 47, p. 201-207.
- _____, 1966, Chironomidae (Diptera) of Florida, Part I—Pentaneurini

- (Tanypodinae): Gainesville, Bulletin of the Florida State Museum Biological Sciences, v. 10, p. 305-379.
- Brundin, L.Z., 1966, Transantarctic relationships and their significance, as evidenced by chironomid midges, *with a monograph of the subfamilies Podonominae and Aphroteniinae and the austral Heptagiae*: Kungliga Svenska Vetenskapsakademiens Handlingar, Series 4, v. 11, no. 1, 472 p.
- Bryce, D., and Hobart, A., 1972, The biology and identification of the larvae of the Chironomidae (Diptera): Entomologist's Gazette, v. 23, p. 175-217.
- Buckley, B.R., and Sublette, J.E., 1964, Chironomidae (Diptera) of Louisiana, Part II—The limnology of the upper part of Cane River Lake, Natchitoches Parish, Louisiana, *with particular reference to the emergence of Chironomidae*: New Orleans, Tulane University, Tulane Studies in Zoology, v. 11, p. 151-166.
- Chernovskii, A.A., 1961, Identification of the larvae of the midge family Tendipedidae (translation): Boston Spa, Yorkshire, England, National Lending Library for Science and Technology, 300 p. [Available as TT62-13587 from Clearing House for Science and Technology Information.]
- Coffman, W.P., 1978, Chironomidae, in Merritt, R.W., and Cummins, K.W., eds., An introduction to the aquatic insects of North America: Dubuque, Iowa, Kendall/Hunt Publishing Co., p. 345-376.
- Curry, L.L., 1958, Larvae and pupae of the species of *Cryptochironomus* (Diptera) in Michigan: Limnology and Oceanography, v. 3, no. 4, p. 427-442.
- Darby, R.E., 1962, Midges associated with California rice fields, *with special reference to their ecology* (Diptera:Chironomidae): Hilgardia, v. 32, no. 1, 206 p.
- Dendy, J.S., and Sublette, J.E., 1959, The Chironomidae (Tendipedidae: Diptera) of Alabama, *with descriptions of six new species*: College Park, Md., Annals of the Entomological Society of America, v. 52, p. 506-519.
- Edward, D.H.D., 1963, The biology of parthenogenetic species of *Lundstroemia* (Diptera:Chironomidae), *with descriptions of the immature stages*: London, Proceedings of the Royal Entomological Society, v. 38, p. 165-170.
- Fittkau, E.J., 1962, Die Tanypodinae (Diptera:Chironomidae)—Die tribus Anatopyniini, Macropelopiini und Pentaneurini: Abhandlungen zur Larval-systematik der Insekten, v. 6, 453 p.
- Fittkau, E.J., Reiss, Friedrich, and Hoffrichter, Odwin, 1976, A bibliography of the Chironomidae: University of Trondheim, The Royal Norwegian Society of Sciences and Letters, Gunneria 26, 177 p.
- Gouin, F.J., 1959, Morphology of the larval head of some Chironomidae (Diptera:Nematocera): Washington, D.C., Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections, v. 137, p. 175-201.
- Hamilton, A.L., Saether, O.A., and Oliver, D.R., 1969, A classification of the nearctic Chironomidae: Fisheries Research Board of Canada Technical Report 124, 42 p.
- Hansen, D.C., and Cook, E.F., 1976, The systematics and morphology of the nearctic species of *Diamesa* Meigen, 1835 (Diptera:Chironomidae): Philadelphia, American Entomological Society Memoirs no. 30, p. 1-203.
- Hauber, U.A., 1947, The Tendipedinae of Iowa: American Midland Naturalist, v. 38, no. 2, p. 456-465.
- Hirvenoja, M., 1973, Revision der Gattung *Cricotopus* van der Wulp und ihrer Verwandten (Diptera:Chironomidae) [Revision of the genus *Cricotopus* and its relatives Diptera Chironomidae]: Zooligici Fennica Annales, v. 10, no. 1, p. 1-363.
- Hudson, P.L., 1971, The Chironomidae (Diptera) of South Dakota: Vermillion, Proceedings of the South Dakota Academy of Science, v. 50, p. 155-174.
- Johannsen, O.A., 1937a, Aquatic Diptera, Part III—Chironomidae, subfamilies Tanypodinae, Diamesinae, and Orthocladiinae: Ithaca, N.Y., Cornell University, Agricultural Experiment Station Memoir 205, p. 1-84.
- _____, 1937b, Aquatic Diptera, Part IV—Chironomidae, subfamily Chironomidae: Ithaca, N.Y., Cornell University, Agricultural Experiment Station Memoir 210, p. 1-56. [Reprinted, 1969, Los Angeles, Entomological Reprint Specialists.]
- Johannsen, O.A., and Townes, H.K., 1952, Tendipedidae (Chironomidae), in Guide to the insects of Connecticut, Part VI—The Diptera or true flies of Connecticut; fascicle 5, Midges and gnats: Middletown, State Geological and Natural History Survey of Connecticut Bulletin no. 80, p. 3-147.
- Malloch, J.R., 1915a, The Chironomidae or midges of Illinois, *with particular reference to the species occurring in the Illinois River*: Illinois State Laboratory of Natural History Bulletin, v. 10, p. 275-543.
- _____, 1915b, Some additional records of Chironomidae for Illinois and notes on other Illinois Diptera: Illinois State Laboratory of Natural History Bulletin, v. 11, p. 305-363.
- Mason, W.T., Jr., 1973, An introduction to the identification of Chironomid larvae: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, National Environmental Research Center, Analytical Quality Control Laboratory, 90 p.
- Noesel, M.W., 1974, Observations on the Coelotanypodini of the northeastern States, *with keys to the known stages* (Diptera:Chironomidae: Tanypodinae): Journal of the Kansas Entomological Society, v. 47, p. 417-432.
- Oliver, D.R., 1981, Chironomidae, in Manual of Nearctic Diptera, v. 1: Biosystematics Research Institute, Ottawa Research Branch, Agriculture Canada Monograph no. 27, p. 423-458.
- Oliver, D.R., McClymont, D., and Roussel, M.E., 1978, A key to some larvae of Chironomidae (Diptera) from the Mackenzie and Porcupine River watersheds: Fisheries and Marine Service (Canada), Technical Report no. 791, 1 v.
- Pankratova, V. Ya., 1970, Keys to the larvae of the species of the genera, *Diamesa*, *Eukiefferiella*, *Orthocladius*, *Cricotopus*, *Psectrocladius*, and *Chaetocladius* (translated from the Russian): Ambleside, Westmorland, Freshwater Biological Association Transactions (new Series) no. 64, 14 p.
- _____, 1977, Licinki i kikolki komarov podsemiekt Podonominae i Tanypodinae Fauna SSSR (Diptera, Chironomidae=Tendipedidae) [Midge larvae and pupae of the subfamilies Podonominae and Tanypodinae]: Institut Akademii NAUK SSSR, v. 112, p. 1-154.
- Pennak, R.W., 1978, Fresh-water invertebrates of the United States (2d ed.): New York, John Wiley, 803 p.
- Roback, S.S., 1953, Savannah River tendipedid larvae [Diptera:Tendipedidae (=Chironomidae)]: Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, v. 105, p. 91-132.
- _____, 1957, The immature tendipedids of the Philadelphia area: Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, Monograph no. 9, 152 p.
- _____, 1962, The genus *Xenochironomus* (Diptera:Tendipedidae) Kieffer; taxonomy and immature stages: Philadelphia, Transactions of the American Entomological Society, v. 88, no. 4, p. 235-246.
- _____, 1969, The immature stages of the genus *Tanypus* Meigen (Diptera: Chironomidae:Tanypodinae): Philadelphia, Transactions of the American Entomological Society, v. 94, p. 407-428.
- _____, 1971, The adults of the subfamily Tanypodinae (Peloziinae) in North America (Diptera:Chironomidae): Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, Monograph no. 17, 410 p.
- _____, 1974, The immature stages of the genus *Coelotanypus* (Chironomidae: Tanypodinae:Coelotanypodini) in North America: Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, v. 126, p. 9-19.
- _____, 1976, The immature chironomids of the eastern United States, Part I—Introduction and Tanypodinae; Coelotanypodini: Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, v. 127, p. 147-201.
- _____, 1977, The immature chironomids of the eastern United States, Part II—Tanypodinae; Tanypodini: Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, v. 128, p. 55-87.
- _____, 1978, The immature chironomids of the eastern United States, Part III—Tanypodinae; Anatopyniini, Macropelopiini, and Natarsiini: Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, v. 129,

- p. 151-202.
- Saether, O.A., 1969, Some Nearctic Podonominae, Diamesinae, and Orthocladiinae (Diptera: Chironomidae): Fisheries Research Board of Canada Bulletin no. 170, p. 1-154.
- 1971, Notes on general morphology and terminology of the Chironomidae (Diptera): Canadian Entomologist, v. 103, p. 1237-1260.
- 1975a, Nearctic and Palaearctic Heterotriassocladus (Diptera, Chironomidae): Fisheries Research Board of Canada Bulletin no. 193, 67 p.
- 1975b, Two new species of *Heterotanytarsus* Sparck, with keys to Nearctic and Palaearctic males and pupae of the genus (Diptera: Chironomidae): Fisheries Research Board of Canada Journal, v. 32, p. 259-270.
- 1975c, Two new species of *Protanytusp* Kieffer, with keys to Nearctic and Palaearctic species of the genus (Diptera: Chironomidae): Fisheries Research Board of Canada Journal, v. 32, p. 367-388.
- 1976, Revision of *Hydrobaenus*, *Trissocladius*, *Zalutschia*, *Paratrisocladus*, and some related genera (Diptera: Chironomidae): Fisheries Research Board of Canada Bulletin no. 195, p. 1-287.
- 1977, Taxonomic studies on Chironomidae; *Nanoacladius*, *Pseudochironomus*, and the *Harnischia* complex: Fisheries Research Board of Canada Bulletin no. 196, p. 1-143.
- 1980, Glossary of Chironomid morphology terminology (Diptera: Chironomidae): Entomologica Scandinavica (Supplement 14), 51 p.
- Simpson, K.W., 1982, A guide to basic taxonomic literature for the genera of North American Chironomidae (Diptera)—Adults, pupae, and larvae: Albany, New York State Museum and Science Service Bulletin no. 447, p. 1-43.
- Simpson, K.W., and Bode, R.W., 1980, Common larvae of Chironomidae (Diptera) from New York State streams and rivers, with particular reference to the fauna of artificial substrates: Albany, New York State Museum and Science Service Bulletin no. 439, 105 p.
- Soponis, A.R., 1977, A revision of the Nearctic species of *Orthocladius* (*Orthocladius*) Van der Wulp (Diptera: Chironomidae): Entomological Society of Canada Memoir no. 102, 187 p.
- Sublette, J.E., 1960, Chironomid midges of California, Part I—Chirominae, exclusive of Tanytarsini (=Calopsectrini): Smithsonian Institution, Proceedings of the United States National Museum, v. 112, p. 197-226.
- 1964a, Chironomid midges of California, Part II—Tanytropidae, Podonominae, and Diamesinae: Smithsonian Institution, Proceedings of the United States National Museum, v. 115, p. 85-136.
- 1964b, Chironomidae (Diptera) of Louisiana, Part I—Systematics and immature stages of some benthic chironomids of west-central Louisiana: New Orleans, Tulane University, Tulane Studies in Zoology, v. 11, p. 109-150.
- 1973, The Family Chironomidae, in Delfinado, M.D., and Hardy, D.E., A catalog of the Diptera of the Oriental region, v. I—Suborder Nematocera: Honolulu, The University of Hawaii Press, various pagination.
- Sublette, J.E., and Sublette, M.S., 1965, Family Chironomidae, in Stone, Alan, Sabrosky, C.W., Wirth, W.W., Foote, R.H., and Coulson, J.R., eds., A catalog of the Diptera of America, north of Mexico: Washington, D.C., U.S. Department of Agriculture Handbook no. 276, p. 142-181.
- Thienemann, August, 1954, Chironomus, Leben, Verbreitung und wirtschaftliche Bedeutung der Chironomiden: Die Binnengewässer, v. 20, p. 1-834.
- Tilley, L.J., 1978, Some larvae of Diamesinae and Podonominae, Chironomidae from the Brooks Range, Alaska, with provisional key (Diptera): Pan-Pacific Entomologist, v. 54, p. 241-260.
- 1979, Some larvae of Orthocladiinae, Chironomidae Diptera from Brooks Range, Alaska, with provisional key (Diptera): Pan-Pacific Entomologist, v. 55, p. 127-146.
- Townes, H.K., Jr., 1945, The Nearctic species of Tendipedini [Diptera, Tendipedidae (=Chironomidae)]: American Midland Naturalist, v. 34, p. 1-206.
- Wirth, W.W., 1947, Notes on the genus *Thalassomyia* Schiner, with descriptions of two new species (Diptera: Tendipedidae): Hawaiian Entomological Society Proceedings, v. 13, p. 117-139.
- 1949, A revision of the Clunionine midges, with descriptions of a new genus and four new species (Diptera: Tendipedidae): Berkeley and Los Angeles, University of California Press, University of California Publications in Entomology, v. 8, p. 151-182.
- Wirth, W.W., and Sublette, J.E., 1970, A review of the Podonominae of North America, with descriptions of three new species of *Trichotanypus* (Diptera: Chironomidae): Journal of the Kansas Entomological Society, v. 43, no. 4, p. 335-354.
- ## Culicidae
- Baker, M., 1961, The altitudinal distribution of mosquito larvae in the Colorado Front Range: Philadelphia, Transactions of the American Entomological Society, v. 87, p. 231-246.
- Barr, A.R., 1958, The mosquitoes of Minnesota: Minneapolis, University of Minnesota, Agricultural Experiment Station Technical Bulletin 228, 154 p.
- Bickley, W.E., Joseph, S.R., Mallack, Jerry, and Berry, R.A., 1971, An annotated list of the mosquitoes of Maryland: Mosquito News, v. 31, no. 2, p. 186-190.
- Breland, O.P., 1958, A report on *Haemagogus* mosquitoes in the United States, with notes on identification (Diptera: Culicidae): College Park, Md., Annals of the Entomological Society of America, v. 51, p. 217-221.
- Brothers, D.B., 1971, A checklist of the mosquitoes of Idaho: Pocatello, Idaho State University Museum, v. 14, p. 72-73.
- Carpenter, S.J., 1941, The mosquitoes of Arkansas (Rev. ed.): Little Rock, Arkansas State Board of Health, 87 p.
- 1968, Review of recent literature on mosquitoes of North America: California Vector Views, v. 15, p. 71-98.
- 1970, Review of recent literature on mosquitoes of North America, Supplement I: California Vector Views, v. 17, p. 39-65.
- 1974, Review of recent literature on mosquitoes of North America, Supplement II: California Vector Views, v. 21, p. 73-99.
- Carpenter, S.J., and La Casse, W.J., 1955, Mosquitoes of North America (north of Mexico): Berkeley, University of California Press, 360 p. [Reprinted, 1974, Los Angeles, Entomological Reprint Specialists.]
- Carpenter, S.J., Middlekauff, W.W., and Chamberlain, R.W., 1946, The mosquitoes of the southern United States east of Oklahoma and Texas: American Midland Naturalist, Monograph 3, p. 1-292.
- Cook, E.F., 1956, The Nearctic Chaoborinae (Diptera: Culcidae): Minneapolis, University of Minnesota, Agricultural Experiment Station Technical Bulletin 218, p. 1-102.
- Curtis, L.C., 1967, The mosquitoes of British Columbia: Victoria, Occasional Papers of the British Columbia Provincial Museum no. 15, 90 p.
- Darsie, R.F., MacCreary, D., and Stearns, L.A., 1951, An annotated list of the mosquitoes of Delaware: New Jersey Mosquito Extermination Association Proceedings, v. 38, p. 137-146.
- Dickinson, W.E., 1944, The mosquitoes of Wisconsin: Milwaukee Public Museum Bulletin, v. 8, no. 3, p. 269-365.
- Division of Medical Entomology, Bureau of Laboratories, compiler, 1944, The mosquitoes of Texas: Austin, Texas State Health Department, 100 p.
- Dixon, R.D., and Burst, R.A., 1971, Mosquitoes of Manitoba, Part III—Ecology of larvae in the Winnipeg area: Canadian Entomologist, v. 104, p. 961-968.
- Dorer, R.E., Bickley, W.E., and Nicholson, H.P., 1944, An annotated list of the mosquitoes of Virginia: Mosquito News, v. 4, p. 48-50.
- Dyar, H.G., 1928, The mosquitoes of the Americas: Washington, D.C., Carnegie Institution of Washington Publication no. 387, 616 p.
- Gjullin, C.M., and Eddy, G.W., 1972, The mosquitoes of the northwestern United States: U.S. Department of Agriculture Technical Bulletin no. 1447, 111 p.
- Gladney, W.J., and Turner, E.C., 1969, Insects of Virginia, no. 2—The

- mosquitoes of Virginia: Blacksburg, Va., Research Division Bulletin no. 49, 24 p.
- Good, N.E., 1945, A list of the mosquitoes of the District of Columbia: Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington, v. 47, p. 168-179.
- Harmston, F.C., 1949, An annotated list of mosquito records from Colorado: Great Basin Naturalist, v. 9, p. 65-75.
- Harmston, F.C., and Lawson, F.A., 1967, Mosquitoes of Colorado: Atlanta, U.S. Public Health Service, Bureau of Disease Prevention and Environmental Control, National Communicable Disease Center, 140 p.
- Headlee, T.J., 1945, The mosquitoes of New Jersey and their control: New Brunswick, Rutgers University Press, 326 p.
- James, H.G., Wishart, G., Bellamy, R.E., Maw, M., and Belton, P., 1969, An annotated list of mosquitoes of southeastern Ontario: Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Ontario, v. 100, p. 200-230.
- King, W.V., Bradley, G.H., Smith, C.N., and McDuffy, W.C., 1960, A handbook of the mosquitoes of the southeastern United States: Washington, D.C., U.S. Department of Agriculture Handbook no. 173, 188 p.
- Knight, K.L., and Wonio, Michael, 1969, Mosquitoes of Iowa (Diptera: Culicidae): Ames, Iowa State University Agricultural and Home Economics Experiment Station Special Report no. 61, 79 p.
- Matheson, Robert, 1944, Handbook of the mosquitoes of North America—Their anatomy and biology, how they can be studied and how identified; how they carry disease and how they can be controlled (2d ed.): Ithaca, N.Y., Comstock Publishing Co., 314 p.
- Mattingly, P.F., 1973, Culicidae (mosquitoes), in Smith, K.G.V., ed., Insects and other arthropods of medical importance: London, Bulletin of the British Museum (Natural History), Entomology, p. 37-107.
- McDonald, J.L., Sluss, T.P., Lang, J.D., and Roan, C.C., 1973, The mosquitoes of Arizona: Tucson, University of Arizona, Agricultural Experiment Station Technical Bulletin no. 205, 21 p.
- Newson, H.D., 1978, Culicidae, in Merritt, R.W., and Cummins, K.W., eds., An introduction to the aquatic insects of North America: Dubuque, Iowa, Kendall/Hunt Publishing Co., p. 311-329.
- Nielsen, L.T., 1968, A current list of mosquitoes known to occur in Utah, with a report of new records: Utah Mosquito Abatement Association Proceedings, v. 21, p. 34-37.
- Nielsen, L.T., and Rees, D.M., 1961, An identification guide to the mosquitoes of Utah: Salt Lake City, University of Utah Biological Series, v. 12, no. 3, 63 p.
- Parsons, M.A., Berry, R.L., Jalil, M., and Masterson, R.A., 1972, A revised list of the mosquitoes of Ohio, with some new distribution and species records: Mosquito News, v. 32, p. 223-226.
- Parsons, R.E., and Howell, D.E., 1971, A list of Oklahoma mosquitoes: Mosquito News, v. 31, p. 168-169.
- Pennak, R.W., 1978, Fresh-water invertebrates of the United States (2d ed.): New York, John Wiley, 803 p.
- Quinby, G.E., Serfling, R.E., and Neel, J.K., 1944, Distribution and prevalence of the mosquitoes of Kentucky: Journal of Economic Entomology, v. 37, p. 547-550.
- Rees, D.M., 1943, The mosquitoes of Utah: Salt Lake City, Bulletin of the University of Utah, v. 32, no. 7, 99 p.
- Ross, H.H., 1947, The mosquitoes of Illinois (Diptera, Culicidae): Urbana, Illinois Natural History Survey Bulletin, v. 24, article 1, 96 p.
- Rozeeboom, L.E., 1942, The mosquitoes of Oklahoma: Stillwater, Oklahoma Agricultural and Mechanical College Experiment Station Technical Bulletin no. T-16, 56 p.
- Siverly, R.E., 1972, Mosquitoes of Indiana: Indianapolis, Publication of the Indiana State Board of Health, 126 p.
- Smith, L.W., Jr., and Enns, W.R., 1968, A list of Missouri mosquitoes: Mosquito News, v. 28, p. 50-51.
- Stojanovich, C.J., 1961, Illustrated key to common mosquitoes of northeastern North America: Atlanta, 49 p.
- Stone, Alan, 1981, Culicidae, in Manual of nearctic Diptera, v. 1: Canada Department of Agriculture Research Branch Monograph no. 27, p. 341-350.
- Sublette, M.S., and Sublette, J.E., 1970, Distributional records of mosquitoes on the southern high plains, with a checklist of species from New Mexico and Texas: Mosquito News, v. 30, no. 4, p. 533-538.
- Trimble, R.M., 1972, Occurrence of *Culiseta minnesotae* and *Aedes trivittatus* (Diptera, Culicidae) in Manitoba, including a list of mosquitoes from Manitoba: Canadian Entomologist, v. 104, no. 10, p. 1535-1537.
- Wilson, C.A., Barnes, R.C., and Fulton, H.L., 1946, A list of the mosquitoes of Pennsylvania, with notes on their distribution and abundance: Mosquito News, v. 6, p. 78-84.

Simuliidae

- Anderson, J.R., 1960, The biology and taxonomy of Wisconsin blackflies (Diptera: Simuliidae): Madison, University of Wisconsin, Ph.D. dissertation, 185 p.
- Crosskey, R.W., 1973, Simuliidae (blackflies), in Smith, K.G.V., ed., Insects and other arthropods of medical importance: London, Bulletin of the British Museum (Natural History), Entomology, p. 109-153.
- Davies, D.M., Peterson, B.V., and Wood, D.M., 1962, The blackflies (Diptera: Simuliidae) of Ontario, Part I—Adult identification and distribution, with descriptions of six new species: Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Ontario, v. 92, p. 70-154.
- Dyar, H.G., and Shannon, R.C., 1927, North American two-winged flies of the Family Simuliidae: Smithsonian Institution, Proceedings of the United States National Museum, v. 69, p. 1-54.
- Hall, F., 1974, A key to the *Simulium* larvae of southern California (Diptera: Simuliidae): California Vector Views, v. 21, p. 65-71.
- Malloch, J.R., 1914, American blackflies or buffalo gnats: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Entomology Technical Series 26, p. 1-82.
- Metcalf, C.L., 1932, Blackflies and other biting flies of the Adirondacks: Albany, New York State Museum and Science Service Bulletin no. 289, p. 1-40.
- Muirhead-Thompson, R.C., 1966, Blackflies, in Smith, C.N., ed., Insect colonization and mass production: New York, Academic Press, p. 127-144.
- Nicholson, H.P., and Mickel, C.E., 1950, The blackflies of Minnesota (Simuliidae): Minneapolis, University of Minnesota, Agricultural Experiment Station Technical Bulletin 192, p. 1-64.
- Pennak, R.W., 1978, Fresh-water invertebrates of the United States (2d ed.): New York, John Wiley, 803 p.
- Peterson, B.V., 1960, The Simuliidae (Diptera) of Utah, Part I—Keys, original citations, types and distribution: Great Basin Naturalist, v. 20, p. 81-104.
- 1970, The *Prosimulium* of Canada and Alaska (Diptera: Simuliidae): Entomological Society of Canada Memoirs no. 69, 216 p.
- 1977, A synopsis of the genus *Parasimulium* Mallock (Diptera: Simuliidae), with descriptions of one new subgenus and two species: Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington, v. 79, p. 96-106.
- 1978, Simuliidae, in Merritt, R.W., and Cummins, K.W., eds., An introduction to the aquatic insects of North America: Dubuque, Iowa, Kendall/Hunt Publishing Co., p. 331-344.
- 1981, Simuliidae, in Manual of Nearctic Diptera, v. 1—Biosystematics Research Institute, Ottawa Research Branch, Agriculture Canada Monograph no. 27, p. 355-392.
- Shewell, G.E., 1958, Classification and distribution of Arctic and subarctic Simuliidae: Proceedings of the 10th International Congress of Entomology, v. 1, p. 635-643.
- Smart, J., 1945, The classification of the Simuliidae (Diptera): London, Transactions of the Royal Entomological Society, v. 95, no. 8, p. 463-532.
- Smith, L.M., and Lowe, H., 1948, The black gnats of California: Hilgardia, v. 18, no. 3, p. 157-183.
- Sommerman, K.M., 1953, Identification of Alaskan blackfly larvae (Diptera: Simuliidae): Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington, v. 55, p. 258-273.

- Stains, G.S., and Knowlton, G.F., 1943, A taxonomic and distributional study of Simuliidae of western United States: College Park, Md., Annals of the Entomological Society of America, v. 36, no. 2, p. 259-280.
- Stone, Alan, 1952, The Simuliidae of Alaska (Diptera): Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington, v. 54, p. 69-96.
- 1963, A new *Parasimilium* and further records for the type species (Diptera:Simuliidae): Brooklyn Entomological Society Bulletin, v. 58, p. 127-129.
- 1964, Guide to the insects of Connecticut, Part VI—The Diptera or true flies of Connecticut; fascicle 9, Simuliidae and Thaumaleidae: Middletown, State Geological and Natural History Survey of Connecticut Bulletin no. 97, 123 p.
- 1965, Family Simuliidae, in Stone, Alan, Sabrosky, C.W., Wirth, W.W., Foote, R.H., and Coulson, J.R., eds., A catalog of the Diptera of America, north of Mexico: Washington, D.C., U.S. Department of Agriculture Handbook 276, p. 181-189.
- Stone, Alan, and Jamnback, H.A., 1955, The blackflies of New York State (Diptera:Simuliidae): Albany, New York State Museum and Science Service Bulletin no. 349, p. 1-144.
- Stone, Alan, and Snoddy, E.L., 1969, The blackflies of Alabama (Diptera: Simuliidae): Auburn, Auburn University, Alabama Agricultural Experiment Station Bulletin no. 390, 93 p.
- Twinn, C.R., 1936, The blackflies of eastern Canada (Simuliidae, Diptera): Canadian Journal of Research, v. 14, p. 97-150.
- Wood, D.M., Peterson, B.V., Davies, D.M., and Gyorkos, H., 1963, The blackflies (Diptera:Simuliidae) of Ontario, Part II—Larval identification, with descriptions and illustrations: Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Ontario, v. 93, p. 99-129.

Tipulidae and Tabanidae

- Alexander, C.P., 1919, The crane flies of New York, Part I—Distribution and taxonomy of the adult flies: Ithaca, N.Y., Cornell University, Agricultural Experiment Station Memoir no. 25, p. 767-993.
- 1920, The crane flies of New York, Part II—Biology and phylogeny: Ithaca, N.Y., Cornell University, Agricultural Experiment Station Memoir no. 38, p. 695-1133.
- 1934, Family Tipulidae—The crane flies, in Curran, C.H., ed., The families and genera of North American Diptera: New York, Ballou, p. 33-59.
- 1942, Guide to the insects of Connecticut, Part VI—The Diptera or true flies of Connecticut; fascicle 1, Family Tipulidae: Middletown, State Geological and Natural History Survey of Connecticut Bulletin no. 64, p. 196-485.
- 1965, Family Tipulidae, in Stone, Alan, Sabrosky, C.W., Wirth, W.W., Foote, R.H., and Coulson, J.R., eds., A catalog of the Diptera of America, north of Mexico: Washington, D.C., U.S. Department of Agriculture Handbook 276, p. 16-90.
- 1967, The crane flies of California: California Insect Survey Bulletin, v. 8, 269 p.
- Alexander, C.P., and Byers, G.W., 1981, Tipulidae, in Manual of Nearctic Diptera, v. 1: Biosystematics Research Institute, Ottawa Research Branch, Agriculture Canada Monograph no. 27, p. 153-190.
- Axtell, R.C., 1976, Coastal horseflies and deerflies (Diptera:Tabanidae), in Cheng, L., ed., Marine insects: Amsterdam, North-Holland, p. 415-455.
- Brennan, J.M., 1935, The Pangoniinae of Nearctic America (Diptera: Tabanidae): Lawrence, University of Kansas Science Bulletin, v. 22, no. 13, p. 249-401.
- Brodo, F., 1967, A review of the subfamily Cylindrotominae in North America (Diptera:Tipulidae): Lawrence, University of Kansas Science Bulletin, v. 47, no. 3, p. 71-115.
- Byers, G.W., 1978, Tipulidae, in Merritt, R.W., and Cummins, K.W., eds., An introduction to the aquatic insects of North America: Dubuque, Iowa, Kendall/Hunt Publishing Co., p. 285-310.
- Dickinson, W.E., 1932, Crane flies of Wisconsin: Milwaukee Public Museum Scientific Publication, v. 8, no. 2, p. 141-266.

- Goodwin, J.T., 1973a, Immature stages of some eastern Nearctic Tabanidae (Diptera), Part II—Genera of the tribe Diachlorini: Journal of the Georgia Entomological Society, v. 8, no. 1, p. 5-11.
- 1973b, Immature stages of some eastern Nearctic Tabanidae (Diptera), Part IV—The genus *Merycomyia*: Nashville, Journal of the Tennessee Academy of Science, v. 48, no. 3, p. 115-118.
- 1974, Immature stages of some eastern Nearctic Tabanidae (Diptera), Part V—*Stenotabanus (Aegialomyia) magnicallus* (Stone): Nashville, Journal of the Tennessee Academy of Science, v. 49, no. 1, p. 14-15.
- Lane, R.S., 1975, Immatures of some Tabanidae (Diptera) from Mendocino County, California: College Park, Md., Annals of the Entomological Society of America, v. 68, no. 5, p. 803-819.
- Marchand, W., 1920, The early stages of the Tabanidae (horseflies): Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research Monograph no. 13, 203 p.
- Pechuman, L.L., 1973, Horseflies and deerflies of Virginia (Diptera: Tabanidae): Blacksburg, Va., Research Division Bulletin 81, 92 p.
- Pechuman, L.L., and Teskey, H.J., 1981, Tabanidae, in Manual of Nearctic Diptera, v. 1: Biosystematics Research Institute, Ottawa Research Branch, Agriculture Canada Monograph no. 27, p. 463-478.
- Pennak, R.W., 1978, Fresh-water invertebrates of the United States (2d ed.): New York, John Wiley, 803 p.
- Philip, C.B., 1931, The Tabanidae (horseflies) of Minnesota, with special reference to their biologies and taxonomy: Minneapolis, University of Minnesota, Agricultural Experiment Station Technical Bulletin no. 80, 132 p.
- Roberts, R.H., and Dicke, R.J., 1964, The biology and taxonomy of some immature Nearctic Tabanidae (Diptera): College Park, Md., Annals of the Entomological Society of America, v. 56, no. 1, p. 31-40.
- Rogers, J.S., 1930, The summer crane-fly fauna of the Cumberland Plateau of Tennessee: Ann Arbor, University of Michigan, Occasional Papers of the Museum of Zoology no. 215, 50 p.
- 1932, The ecological distribution of the crane flies of northern Florida: Ecological Monograph, v. 3, no. 1, p. 2-74.
- 1942, The crane flies (Tipulidae) of the George Reserve, Michigan: Ann Arbor, University of Michigan, Miscellaneous Publication of the Museum of Zoology, v. 53, 128 p.
- Stone, Alan, 1938, The horseflies of the subfamily Tabanidae of the Nearctic region: U.S. Department of Agriculture Miscellaneous Publication 305, 172 p.
- Teskey, H.J., 1969, Larvae and pupae of some eastern North American Tabanidae (Diptera): Entomological Society of Canada Memoir no. 63, 147 p.
- Thompson, P.H., 1967, Tabanidae of Maryland: Philadelphia, Transactions of the Entomological Society of America, v. 93, no. 4, p. 463-519.
- ### Ephemeroptera
- Allen, R.K., 1967, New species of New World Leptophyphinae (Ephemeroptera:Tricorythidae): Canadian Entomologist, v. 99, no. 4, p. 350-375.
- 1973, Generic revisions of the mayfly nymphs *Traverella* in Northern and Central America (Leptophlebiidae): College Park, Md., Annals of the Entomological Society of America, v. 66, no. 6, p. 1287-1295.
- Allen, R.K., and Edmunds, G.F., Jr., 1956, A list of the mayflies of Oregon: Provo, Proceedings of the Utah Academy of Sciences, Arts, and Letters, v. 33, p. 85-87.
- 1959, A revision of the genus *Ephemerella* (Ephemeroptera: Ephemeraliidae), Part I—The subgenus *Timpanoga*: Canadian Entomologist, v. 91, no. 1, p. 51-58.
- 1961a, A revision of the genus *Ephemerella* (Ephemeroptera: Ephemeraliidae), Part II—The subgenus *Caudatella*: College Park, Md., Annals of the Entomological Society of America, v. 54, no. 4, p. 603-612.
- 1961b, A revision of the genus *Ephemerella* (Ephemeroptera: Ephemeraliidae), Part III—The subgenus *Attenuatella*: Journal of the Kansas Entomological Society, v. 34, no. 4, p. 161-173.

- 1962a, A revision of the genus *Ephemerella* (Ephemeroptera: Ephemerallidae), Part IV—The subgenus *Dannella*: Journal of the Kansas Entomological Society, v. 35, no. 3, p. 333-338.
- 1962b, A revision of the genus *Ephemerella* (Ephemeroptera: Ephemerallidae), Part V—The subgenus *Drunella* in North America: College Park, Md., Entomological Society of America Miscellaneous Publications, v. 3, no. 5, p. 147-179.
- 1963a, A revision of the genus *Ephemerella* (Ephemeroptera: Ephemerallidae), Part VI—The subgenus *Serratella* in North America: College Park, Md., Annals of the Entomological Society of America, v. 56, no. 5, p. 583-600.
- 1963b, A revision of the genus *Ephemerella* (Ephemeroptera: Ephemerallidae), Part VII—The subgenus *Eurylophella*: Canadian Entomologist, v. 95, no. 6, p. 597-623.
- 1965, A revision of the genus *Ephemerella* (Ephemeroptera: Ephemerallidae), Part VIII—The subgenus *Ephemerella* in North America: College Park, Md., Entomological Society of America Miscellaneous Publications, v. 4, no. 6, p. 244-282.
- 1976, A revision of the genus *Ametropus* in North America (Ephemeroptera:Ametropodidae): Journal of the Kansas Entomological Society, v. 49, no. 4, p. 625-635.
- Bednarik, A.F., and McCafferty, W.P., 1979, Biosystematic revision of the genus *Stenonema* (Ephemeroptera:Heptageniidae): Canadian Bulletin of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences, no. 201, 73 p.
- Berner, Lewis, 1950, The mayflies of Florida: Gainesville, University of Florida Press, Biological Sciences Series, v. 4, no. 4, 267 p.
- 1955, The southeastern species of *Baetisca* (Ephemeroptera: Baetiscidae): Gainesville, Quarterly Journal of the Florida Academy of Sciences, v. 18, p. 1-19.
- 1956, The genus *Neoephemera* in North America (Ephemeroptera: Neoephemeridae): College Park, Md., Annals of the Entomological Society of America, v. 49, no. 1, p. 33-42.
- 1959, A tabular summary of the biology of North American mayfly nymphs (Ephemeroptera): Gainesville, Bulletin of the Florida State Museum, v. 4, no. 11, p. 1-58.
- 1968, Ephemeroptera, in Parrish, F.K., ed., Keys to water quality indicative organisms (southeastern United States): Washington, D.C., Federal Water Pollution Control Administration, p. M1-M10.
- 1975, The mayfly family Leptophlobiidae in the southeastern United States: Florida Entomologist, v. 58, no. 3, p. 137-156.
- Burks, B.D., 1953, The mayflies, or Ephemeroptera, of Illinois: Urbana, Illinois Natural History Survey Bulletin, v. 26, p. 1-216. [Reprinted 1975, Los Angeles, Entomological Reprint Specialists.]
- Day, W.C., 1956, Ephemeroptera, in Usinger, R.L., ed., Aquatic insects of California: Berkeley, University of California Press, p. 79-105.
- Edmunds, G.F., Jr., 1957, The predaceous mayfly nymphs of North America: Provo, Proceedings of the Utah Academy of Sciences, Arts, and Letters, v. 34, p. 23-24.
- 1958, North American mayflies of the family Oligoneuriidae: College Park, Md., Annals of the Entomological Society of America, v. 51, p. 375-382.
- 1959, Ephemeroptera, in Edmondson, W.T., ed., Ward and Whipple's Fresh-water biology (2d ed.): New York, John Wiley, p. 908-916.
- 1961, A key to the genera of the known nymphs of the Oligoneuriidae (Ephemeroptera): Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington, v. 63, p. 255-256.
- 1978, Ephemeroptera, in Merritt, R.W., and Cummins, K.W., eds., An introduction to the aquatic insects of North America: Dubuque, Iowa, Kendall/Hunt Publishing Co., p. 57-80.
- Edmunds, G.F., Jr., and Allen, R.K., 1957, A checklist of the Ephemeroptera of North America north of Mexico: College Park, Md., Annals of the Entomological Society of America, v. 50, no. 4, p. 317-324.
- 1964, The Rocky Mountain species of *Epeorus* (Iron) Eaton (Ephemeroptera:Heptageniidae): Journal of the Kansas Entomological Society, v. 37, no. 4, p. 275-288.
- Edmunds, G.F., Jr., Allen, R.K., and Peters, W.L., 1963, An annotated key to the nymphs of the families and subfamilies of mayflies (Ephemeroptera): Salt Lake City, University of Utah Biological Series, v. 13, no. 1, 55 p.
- Edmunds, G.F., Jr., and Jensen, S.L., 1974, A new genus and subfamily of North American Heptageniidae (Ephemeroptera): Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington, v. 76, p. 495-497.
- Edmunds, G.F., Jr., Jensen, S.L., and Berner, Lewis, 1976, The mayflies of North and Central America: Minneapolis, University of Minnesota Press, 330 p.
- Edmunds, G.F., Jr., and Traver, J.R., 1954, An outline of a reclassification of the Ephemeroptera: Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington, v. 56, no. 5, p. 236-240.
- 1959, The classification of the Ephemeroptera, Part I—Ephemeroidae:Bchningiidae: College Park, Md., Annals of the Entomological Society of America, v. 52, p. 43-51.
- Flowers, R.W., and Hilsenhoff, W.L., 1975, Heptageniidae (Ephemeroptera) of Wisconsin: Great Lakes Entomologist, v. 8, no. 4, p. 201-218.
- Hilsenhoff, W.L., 1970, Key to genera of Wisconsin Plecoptera (stonefly) nymphs, Ephemeroptera (mayfly) nymphs, and Trichoptera (caddisfly) larvae: Madison, Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources, Research Report no. 67, 68 p.
- Ide, F.P., 1937, Descriptions of eastern North American species of Baetine mayflies, with particular reference to nymphal stages: Canadian Entomologist, v. 69, p. 219-231, 235-243.
- Koss, R.W., 1968, Morphology and taxonomic use of Ephemeroptera eggs: College Park, Md., Annals of the Entomological Society of America, v. 61, no. 3, p. 696-721.
- 1970, The significance of the egg stage to taxonomic and phylogenetic studies of the Ephemeroptera: Proceedings of the 1st International Conference on Ephemeroptera, v. 1, p. 73-78.
- Koss, R.W., and Edmunds, G.F., Jr., 1974, Ephemeroptera eggs and their contribution to phylogenetic studies of the order: The Journal of the Linnean Society of London, Zoology, v. 55, no. 4, p. 267-349.
- Leonard, J.W., and Leonard, F.A., 1962, Mayflies of Michigan trout streams: Bloomfield Hills, Mich., Cranbrook Institute of Science Bulletin no. 43, 139 p.
- Lewis, P.A., 1974, Taxonomy and ecology of *Stenonema* mayflies (Heptageniidae:Ephemeroptera): U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Environmental Monitoring Series Report EPA-670/4-74-006, 81 p.
- Macan, T.T., 1970, A key to the nymphs of the British species of Ephemeroptera, with notes on their ecology (2d ed.): Ambleside, Westmorland, Freshwater Biological Association Scientific Publication no. 20, 68 p.
- McCafferty, W.P., 1975, The burrowing mayflies (Ephemeroptera:Ephemeroidae) of the United States: Philadelphia, Transactions of the American Entomological Society, v. 101, no. 3, p. 447-504.
- McCafferty, W.P., and Edmunds, G.F., Jr., 1973, Subgeneric classification of *Ephemerella* (Ephemeroptera, Ephemerallidae): Pan-Pacific Entomologist, v. 49, no. 4, p. 300-307.
- 1976, Redefinition of the family Palingeniidae and its implications for the higher classification of Ephemeroptera: College Park, Md., Annals of the Entomological Society of America, v. 69, no. 3, p. 486-490.
- Needham, J.G., and Betten, Cornelius, 1901, Aquatic insects in the Adirondacks—Ephemeralidae: Albany, New York State Museum and Science Service Bulletin, v. 47, p. 383-612.
- 1920, Burrowing mayflies of our larger lakes and streams: U.S. Bureau of Fisheries Bulletin, v. 36, p. 267-292.
- Needham, J.G., Traver, J.R., and Hsu, Yin-chi, 1935, The biology of mayflies, with a systematic account of North American species: Ithaca, Comstock Publishing Company, 759 p. [Reprinted 1969, East Lansing, Mich., Entomological Reprint Specialists, Inc.]
- Pennak, R.W., 1978, Fresh-water invertebrates of the United States (2d ed.): New York, John Wiley, 803 p.
- Peters, W.L., and Edmunds, G.F., Jr., 1970, Revision of the generic classification of the Eastern Hemisphere Leptophebiidae (Ephemero-

- tera): Pacific Insects, v. 12, no. 1, p. 157-240.
- Schneider, R.F., 1967, Mayfly nymphs from northwestern Florida: Gainesville, Quarterly Journal of the Florida Academy of Sciences, v. 29, no. 3, p. 202-206.
- Schwiebert, E., 1973, Nymphs—A complete guide to naturals and their imitations: Winchester, N.Y., 339 p.
- Scott, D.C., Berner, Lewis, and Hirsch, A., 1959, The nymph of the mayfly genus *Tortopus* (Ephemeroptera:Polymitarcyidae): College Park, Md., Annals of the Entomological Society of America, v. 52, p. 205-213.
- Spieh, H.T., 1941, Taxonomic studies on the Ephemeroptera, Part II—The genus *Hexagenia*: American Midland Naturalist, v. 26, no. 2, p. 233-274.
- Thew, T.B., 1960, Revision of the genera of the family Caenidae (Ephemeroptera): Philadelphia, Transactions of the American Entomological Society, v. 86, p. 187-205.
- Traver, J.R., 1932-33, Mayflies of North Carolina: Journal of the Elisha Mitchell Scientific Society, v. 47, p. 85-161, 163-236; v. 48, p. 141-206.
- Traver, J.R., and Edmunds, G.F., Jr., 1967, A revision of the genus *Thraulodes* (Ephemeroptera:Leptophlebiidae): College Park, Md., Entomological Society of America Miscellaneous Publications, v. 5, no. 8, p. 351-395.
- ## Hemiptera
- Anderson, L.D., 1932, A monograph of the genus *Metrobates* (Hemiptera: Gerridae): Lawrence, University of Kansas Science Bulletin, v. 20, no. 16, p. 297-311.
- Applegate, R.L., 1973, Corixidae (water boatmen) of the South Dakota glacial lake district: Entomological News, v. 84, no. 5, p. 163-170.
- Bacon, J.E., 1956, A taxonomic study of the genus *Rhagovelia* (Hemiptera, Veliidae) of the Western Hemisphere: Lawrence, University of Kansas Science Bulletin, v. 38, p. 695-913.
- Blatchley, W.S., 1926, Heteroptera or true bugs of eastern North America: Indianapolis, The Nature Publishing Company, 1,116 p.
- Bobb, M.L., 1974, The insects of Virginia, Part 7—The aquatic and semiaquatic Hemiptera of Virginia: Blacksburg, Va., Resources Division Bulletin, v. 87, 196 p.
- Britton, W.E., 1923, Guide to the insects of Connecticut, Part IV—The Hemiptera or sucking insects of Connecticut: Middletown, State Geological and Natural History Survey of Connecticut Bulletin no. 34, 807 p.
- Brooks, A.R., and Kelton, L.A., 1967, Aquatic and semiaquatic Heteroptera of Alberta, Saskatchewan, and Manitoba (Hemiptera): Memoirs of the Entomological Society of Canada no. 51, 92 p.
- Calabrese, D., 1974, Keys to the adults and nymphs of the species of *Gerris* occurring in Connecticut USA, in Beard, R.L., ed., Connecticut Entomological Society 25th Anniversary Memoirs: New Haven, Connecticut Entomological Society, p. 227-266.
- Chapman, H.C., 1958, Notes on the identity, habitat and distribution of some semi-aquatic Hemiptera of Florida: Florida Entomologist, v. 41, no. 3, p. 117-124.
- Drake, C.J., 1952, Alaskan Saldidae (Hemiptera): Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington, v. 54, p. 145-148.
- Drake, C.J., and Chapman, H.C., 1953, A preliminary report on the Pleidae (Hemiptera) of the Americas: Washington, D.C., Proceedings of the Biological Society of Washington, v. 66, p. 53-59.
- 1954, New American waterstriders (Hemiptera): Florida Entomologist, v. 37, p. 151-155.
- 1958a, New neotropical Hebridae, including a catalog of the American species (Hemiptera): Washington, D.C., Journal of the Washington Academy of Sciences, v. 48, no. 10, p. 317-326.
- 1958b, The subfamily Saldoidinae (Hemiptera:Saldidae): College Park, Md., Annals of the Entomological Society of America, v. 51, no. 5, p. 480-485.
- Drake, C.J., and Harris, H.M., 1932a, A synopsis of the genus *Metrobates* Uhler (Hemiptera:Gerridae): Pittsburgh, Annals of Carnegie Museum, v. 21, p. 83-88.
- 1932b, A survey of the species of *Trepobates* Uhler (Hemiptera, Gerridae): Brooklyn Entomological Society Bulletin, v. 27, no. 2, p. 113-122.
- 1934, The Gerrinae of the Western Hemisphere (Hemiptera): Pittsburgh, Annals of Carnegie Museum, v. 23, p. 179-240.
- Drake, C.J., and Hoberlandt, L., 1950, Catalogue of genera and species of Saldidae (Hemiptera): Prague, Acta Entomologica Musea Narodio, v. 26, no. 376, 12 p.
- Drake, C.J., and Hottes, F.C., 1950, Saldidae of the Americas (Hemiptera): Great Basin Naturalist, v. 10, p. 51-61.
- 1952, Genus *Trepobates* Herrich-Schaeffer (Hemiptera; Gerridae): Great Basin Naturalist, v. 12, p. 35-38.
- Drake, C.J., and Hussey, R.F., 1955, Concerning the genus *Microvelia* Westwood, with descriptions of two new species and a checklist of the American forms (Hemiptera:Veliidae): Florida Entomologist, v. 38, p. 95-115.
- Drake, C.J., and Lauck, D.R., 1959, Description, synonymy, and checklist of American Hydrometridae (Hemiptera-Heteroptera): Great Basin Naturalist, v. 19, p. 43-52.
- Froeschner, R.C., 1949, Contributions to a synopsis of the Hemiptera of Missouri, Part IV—Hebridae, Cimicidae, Anthocoridae, Cryptostomatidae, Isometopidae, Miridae: American Midland Naturalist, v. 42, no. 1, p. 123-188.
- 1962, Contributions to a synopsis of the Hemiptera of Missouri, Part V—Hydrometridae, Gerridae, Veliidae, Saldidae, Ochteridae, Gelastocoridae, Naucoridae, Belostomatidae, Nepidae, Notonectidae, Pleidae, Corixidae: American Midland Naturalist, v. 67, no. 1, p. 208-240.
- Gittelman, S.H., 1974, The habitat preference and immature stages of *Neoplelea striola* (Hemiptera:Pleidae): Journal of the Kansas Entomological Society, v. 47, no. 4, p. 491-503.
- Gould, G.E., 1931, The *Rhagovelia* of the Western Hemisphere, with notes on world distribution (Hemiptera, Veliidae): Lawrence, University of Kansas Science Bulletin, v. 20, no. 1, p. 5-61.
- Hamilton, M.A., 1931, The morphology of the water-scorpion, *Nepa cinerea* Linn. (Rhynchota, Heteroptera): Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London, p. 1067-1136.
- Harris, H.M., and Shull, W.E., 1944, A preliminary list of Hemiptera of Idaho: Ames, Iowa State University Press, Iowa State Journal of Science, v. 18, no. 2, p. 199-208.
- Herring, J.L., 1951, The aquatic and semiaquatic Hemiptera of northern Florida, Part IV—Classification of habitats and keys to the species: Florida Entomologist, v. 34, no. 4, p. 146-161.
- Herring, J.L., and Ashlock, P.D., 1971, A key to the nymphs of the families of Hemiptera of America north of Mexico: Florida Entomologist, v. 54, no. 3, p. 207-212.
- Hidalgo, J., 1935, The genus *Abedus* stal. (Hemiptera, Belostomatidae): Lawrence, University of Kansas Science Bulletin, v. 22, no. 16, p. 493-519.
- Hilsenhoff, W.L., 1970, Corixidae of Wisconsin: Madison, Transactions of the Wisconsin Academy of Sciences, Arts, and Letters, v. 58, p. 203-235.
- Hodgden, B.B., 1949a, A monograph of the Saldidae (Hemiptera) of North and Central America and the West Indies: Lawrence, University of Kansas, Ph.D. dissertation, 511 p.
- 1949b, New Saldidae from the Western Hemisphere: Journal of the Kansas Entomological Society, v. 22, no. 4, p. 149-165.
- Hoffman, W.E., 1924, The life histories of three species of gerrids (Heteroptera:Gerridae): College Park, Md., Annals of the Entomological Society of America, v. 17, no. 4, p. 419-430.
- 1932, The biology of three North American species of *Mesovelia* (Hemiptera, Mesovelidae): Canadian Entomologist, v. 64, no. 4, p. 88-95; no. 5, p. 113-120; no. 6, p. 126-134.
- Hungerford, H.B., 1919, The biology and ecology of aquatic and semiaquatic Hemiptera: Lawrence, University of Kansas Science Bulletin, v. 21, no. 17, 341 p.

- 1922, The Nepidae of North America north of Mexico: Lawrence, University of Kansas Science Bulletin, v. 14, p. 425-453.
- 1933, The genus *Notonecta* of the world: Lawrence, University of Kansas Science Bulletin, v. 21, no. 1, 195 p.
- 1948, The Corixidae of the Western Hemisphere: Lawrence, University of Kansas Science Bulletin, v. 32, 826 p. [Reprinted, 1976, Los Angeles, Entomological Reprint Specialists.]
- 1954, The genus *Rheumatobates* Bergroth (Hemiptera:Gerridae): Lawrence, University of Kansas Science Bulletin, v. 36, p. 529-588.
- 1959, Hemiptera, in Edmondson, W.T., ed., Ward and Whipple's Fresh-water biology (2d ed.): New York, John Wiley, p. 958-972.
- Hungerford, H.B., and Evans, N.E., 1934, The Hydrometridae of the Hungarian National Museum and other studies in the family: Annals of the National Museum of Hungary, v. 28, p. 31-112.
- Hungerford, H.B., and Matsuda, R., 1960, Keys to subfamilies, tribes, genera, and subgenera of the Gerridae of the world: Lawrence, University of Kansas Science Bulletin, v. 41, p. 3-23.
- Lansbury, I., 1960, The Corixidae (Hemiptera-Heteroptera) of British Columbia: Proceedings of the Entomological Society of British Columbia, v. 57, p. 34-43.
- LaRivers, Ira, 1948, A new species of *Pelocoris* from Nevada, with notes on the genus in the United States (Hemiptera:Naucoridae): College Park, Md., Annals of the Entomological Society of America, v. 41, no. 3, p. 371-376.
- 1951, A revision of the genus *Ambrysus* in the United States (Hemiptera:Naucoridae): Berkeley and Los Angeles, University of California Press, University of California Publications in Entomology, v. 8, p. 277-332.
- 1971, Studies of Naucoridae (Hemiptera): Memoirs of the Biological Society of Nevada, v. 2, 120 p.
- 1974, Catalogue of taxa described in the family Naucoridae (Hemiptera), Supplement no. 1—Corrections, emendations and additions, with descriptions of new species: Occasional Papers of the Biological Society of Nevada, v. 38, p. 1-17.
- 1976, Catalogue of taxa described in the family Naucoridae (Hemiptera), with descriptions of new species, Supplement no. 2: Occasional Papers of the Biological Society of Nevada, v. 41, p. 1-18.
- Lauck, D.R., 1963, A monograph of the genus *Belostoma* (Hemiptera), Part I—Introduction and *B. dentatum* and *subspinosum* groups: Chicago Academy of Sciences Bulletin, v. 11, no. 3, p. 34-81.
- 1964, A monograph of the genus *Belostoma* (Hemiptera), Part III—*B. triangulum*, *bergi*, *minor*, *bifoveolatum* and *flumineum* groups: Chicago Academy of Sciences Bulletin, v. 11, no. 5, p. 102-154.
- Macan, T.T., 1965, A revised key to the British water bugs (Hemiptera-Heteroptera): Ambleside, Westmorland, Freshwater Biological Association Scientific Publication no. 16, 77 p.
- McKinstry, A.P., 1942, A new family of Hemiptera-Heteroptera proposed for *Macrovelia hornii* Uhler: Pan-Pacific Entomologist, v. 18, no. 2, p. 90-96.
- Matsuda, R., 1960, Morphology, evolution and a classification of the Gerridae (Hemiptera-Heteroptera): Lawrence, University of Kansas Science Bulletin, v. 41, p. 25-632.
- Menke, A.S., 1958, A synopsis of the genus *Belostoma* Latreille of America, north of Mexico, with the description of a new species (Hemiptera: Belostomatidae): Los Angeles, Bulletin of the Southern California Academy of Sciences, v. 57, no. 3, p. 154-174.
- 1960, A taxonomic study of the genus *Abedus* Stal (Hemiptera: Belostomatidae): Berkeley and Los Angeles, University of California Press, University of California Publication in Entomology, v. 16, p. 393-440.
- 1963, A review of the genus *Lethocerus* in North and Central America, including the West Indies (Hemiptera:Belostomatidae): College Park, Md., Annals of the Entomological Society of America, v. 56, no. 3, p. 261-267.
- ed., 1979, The semiaquatic and aquatic Hemiptera of California (Heteroptera:Hemiptera): California Insect Survey Bulletin, v. 21, 166 p.
- Pennak, R.W., 1978, Fresh-water invertebrates of the United States (2d ed.): New York, John Wiley, 803 p.
- Polhemus, J.T., 1966, Some Hemiptera new to the United States (Notonectidae, Saldidae): Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington, v. 68, no. 1, p. 57.
- 1973, Notes on aquatic and semiaquatic Hemiptera from the southwestern United States (Insecta:Hemiptera): Great Basin Naturalist, v. 33, no. 2, p. 113-119.
- 1974, The *austrina* group of the genus *Microvelia* (Hemiptera: Veliidae): Great Basin Naturalist, v. 34, no. 3, p. 207-217.
- 1976, A reconsideration of the status of the genus *Paravelia* Bredin, with other notes and a checklist of species (Veliidae:Heteroptera): Journal of the Kansas Entomological Society, v. 49, no. 4, p. 509-513.
- 1978, Aquatic and semiaquatic Hemiptera, in Merritt, R.W., and Cummins, K.W., eds., An introduction to the aquatic insects of North America: Dubuque, Iowa, Kendall/Hunt Publishing Co., p. 119-131.
- Polhemus, J.T., and Chapman, H.C., 1966, Notes on some Hebridae from the United States, with the description of a new species *Hebrus obscura* (Hemiptera): Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington, v. 68, no. 2, p. 209-211.
- Porter, T.W., 1950, Taxonomy of the American Hebridae and the natural history of selected species: Lawrence, University of Kansas, Ph.D. dissertation, 165 p.
- Rice, L.A., 1954, Observations on the biology of ten notonectid species found in the Douglas Lake, Michigan, region: American Midland Naturalist, v. 51, p. 105-132.
- Sailer, R.I., 1948, The genus *Trichocorixa* (Corixidae, Hemiptera), in Hungerford, H.B., ed., The corixidae of the Western Hemisphere (Hemiptera): Lawrence, University of Kansas Science Bulletin, v. 32, p. 289-407.
- Schaefner, K.F., and Drew, W.A., 1968, The aquatic and semiaquatic Hemiptera of Oklahoma: Stillwater, Proceedings of the Oklahoma Academy of Science, v. 47, p. 125-134.
- 1969, The aquatic and semiaquatic Hemiptera (Belostomatidae and Saldidae) of Oklahoma: Stillwater, Proceedings of the Oklahoma Academy of Science, v. 48, p. 79-83.
- Schell, D.V., 1943, The Ochteridae (Hemiptera) of the Western Hemisphere: Journal of the Kansas Entomological Society, v. 16, no. 1, p. 29-36; no. 2, p. 37-47.
- Schroeder, H.O., 1931, The genus *Rheumatobates* and notes on the male genitalia of some Gerridae (Hemiptera, Gerridae): Lawrence, University of Kansas Science Bulletin, v. 20, no. 1, p. 63-99.
- Schuh, R.T., 1967, The shore bugs (Hemiptera:Saldidae) of the Great Lakes region: Contribution of the American Entomological Institute, v. 2, no. 2, 35 p.
- Scudder, G.G.E., 1971, The Gerridae (Hemiptera) of British Columbia: Journal of the Entomological Society of British Columbia, v. 68, p. 3-10.
- Smith, C.L., and Polhemus, J.T., 1978, The Veliidae (Heteroptera) of America, north of Mexico: Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington, v. 80, no. 1, p. 56-68.
- Sprague, I.B., 1967, Nymphs of the genus *Gerris* (Heteroptera:Gerridae) in New England: College Park, Md., Annals of the Entomological Society of America, v. 60, no. 5, p. 1038-1044.
- Strickland, E.H., 1953, An annotated list of the Hemiptera (S.L.) of Alberta: Canadian Entomologist, v. 85, p. 193-214.
- Todd, E.L., 1955, A taxonomic revision of the Family Gelastocoridae (Hemiptera): Lawrence, University of Kansas Science Bulletin, v. 37, p. 277-475.
- 1961, A checklist of the Gelastocoridae (Hemiptera): Proceedings of the Hawaii Entomological Society, v. 17, p. 461-476.
- Torre-Bueno, J.R. de la, 1926, The family Hydrometridae in the Western Hemisphere: Entomologica Americana, v. 7, no. 5, p. 83-128.
- Truxal, F.S., 1949, A study of the genus *Martarega* (Hemiptera:Notonectidae): Journal of the Kansas Entomological Society, v. 22, no. 1, p. 1-24.

- 1953, A revision of the genus *Buenoa* (Hemiptera:Notonectidae): Lawrence, University of Kansas Science Bulletin, v. 35, p. 1351-1523.
- Usinger, R.L., 1941, Key to the subfamilies of Naucoridae, *with a generic synopsis of the new subfamily Ambrysinae* (Hemiptera): College Park, Md., Annals of the Entomological Society of America, v. 34, no. 1, p. 5-16.
- 1945, Notes on the genus *Cryptostemma*, *with a new record for Georgia and a new species from Puerto Rico* (Hemiptera:Cryptostematidae): Entomological News, v. 56, no. 9, p. 238-241.
- 1946, Notes and descriptions of *Ambrysus* Stål, *with an account of the life history of Ambrysus mormon* Montd: Lawrence, University of Kansas Science Bulletin, v. 31, no. 1, p. 185-210.
- 1956, Aquatic Hemiptera, *in* Usinger, R.L., ed., Aquatic insects of California: Berkeley, University of California Press, p. 182-228.
- Van Duzee, E.P., 1917, Catalogue of the Hemiptera of America north of Mexico: Berkeley, University of California Press, University of California Publications in Entomology, v. 2, 902 p.
- Wilson, C.A., 1958, Aquatic and semiaquatic Hemiptera of Mississippi: New Orleans, Tulane University, Tulane Studies in Zoology, v. 6, p. 115-170.

Hymenoptera

- Annecke, D.P., and Doutt, R.L., 1961, The genera of the Mymaridae (Hymenoptera:Chalcidoidea): South Africa Department of Agriculture Technical Services Report, Entomological Memoir, v. 5, p. 1-71.
- Bradley, J.C., 1902, A recently discovered genus and species of aquatic Hymenoptera: Canadian Entomologist, v. 34, no. 7, p. 179-180.
- Capek, M., 1970, A new classification of the Braconidae (Hymenoptera) based on the cephalic structures of the final instar larva and biological evidence: Canadian Entomologist, v. 102, no. 7, p. 846-875.
- Caudell, A.N., 1922, A diving wasp: Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington, v. 24, p. 125-126.
- Chagnon, G., 1923, A hymenopteron of aquatic habits: Canadian Entomologist, v. 64, p. 112.
- Clausen, C.P., 1940, Entomophagous insects: New York, McGraw-Hill, 688 p.
- Cushman, R.A., 1933, Aquatic ichneumon flies: Canadian Entomologist, v. 65, 24 p.
- 1935, New ichneumon flies: Washington, D.C., Journal of the Washington Academy of Sciences, v. 25, no. 12, p. 547-564.
- Doutt, R.L., 1949, A synopsis of North American Anaphoidea: Pan-Pacific Entomologist, v. 25, p. 155-160.
- Doutt, R.L., and Viggiani, G., 1968, The classification of the Trichogrammatidae (Hymenoptera:Chalcidoidea): San Francisco, Proceedings of the California Academy of Sciences (4th series), v. 35, no. 20, p. 477-586.
- Evans, H.E., 1950-51, A taxonomic study of the nearctic spider wasps belonging to tribe Pompilini (Hymenoptera:Pompilidae): Philadelphia, Transactions of the American Entomological Society, v. 75, p. 133-270; v. 76, p. 207-361; v. 77, p. 203-330.
- 1959, The larvae of Pompilidae: College Park, Md., Annals of the Entomological Society of America, v. 52, p. 430-444.
- Fischer, M., 1971, Index of world Opiinae, *in* Delucchi, V., and Remaudiera, G., eds., Index of entomophagous insects, v. 5: Paris, Le Francois, p. 1-189.
- Frohne, W.C., 1939, Semiaquatic Hymenoptera in north Michigan lakes: Transactions of the American Microscopical Society, v. 58, p. 228-240.
- Girault, A.A., 1911, Synonymic and descriptive notes on the Chalcidoid family Trichogrammatidae, *with descriptions of new species*: Philadelphia, Transactions of the Entomological Society, v. 37, p. 43-83.
- Graham, M.W.R. de V., 1959, Keys to the British genera and species of Elachertinae, Eulophinae, Entedontinae and Euderinae (Hymenoptera: Chalcidoidea): Transactions of the Society of British Entomology, v. 13, p. 169-204.
- 1969, The Pteromalidae of north-western Europe (Hymenoptera:

- Chalcidoidea): London, Bulletin of the British Museum (Natural History), Entomology, v. 16, p. 1-908.
- Hagen, K.S., 1956, Aquatic Hymenoptera, *in* Usinger, R.L., ed., Aquatic insects of California: Berkeley, University of California Press, p. 289-292.
- 1978, Aquatic Hymenoptera, *in* Merritt, R.W., and Cummins, K.W., eds., An introduction to the aquatic insects of North America: Dubuque, Iowa, Kendall/Hunt Publishing Co., p. 233-243.
- Hedqvist, K.J., 1967, Hymenoptera, *in* Illies, Joachim, ed., Limnofauna Europaea: Stuttgart, Gustav Fischer, p. 242-244.
- Henriksen, K.L., 1922, Notes upon some aquatic Hymenoptera: Bruxelles, Annales de Biologie Lacustre, v. 11, p. 19-37.
- Heymons, R., 1908, Süßwasser-Hymenopteren aus der Umgebung Berlins: Deutsche Entomologische Zeitschrift, p. 137-150.
- Hoffmann, C.H., 1932, Hymenopterous parasites from the eggs of aquatic and semiaquatic insects: Journal of the Kansas Entomological Society, v. 5, p. 33-37.
- Kieffer, J.J., 1916, Diapriidae: Das Tierreich, v. 44, 627 p.
- Krombein, K.V., and Burks, B.D., 1967, Hymenoptera of America, north of Mexico; synoptic catalog: U.S. Department of Agriculture Monograph 2 (Supplement 2), 305 p.
- Martin, C.H., 1928, Biological studies of two hymenopterous parasites of aquatic insect eggs: Entomologica Americana, v. 8., p. 105-156.
- Masner, L., 1972, The classification and interrelationships of Thoronini (Hymenoptera:Proctotrupoidea, Scelionidae): Canadian Entomologist, v. 104, no. 6, p. 833-849.
- 1976, Revisionary notes and keys to world genera of Scelionidae (Hymenoptera:Proctotrupoidea): Entomological Society of Canada Memoirs, no. 97, 87 p.
- Matheson, Robert, and Crosby, C.R., 1912, Aquatic Hymenoptera in America: College Park, Md., Annals of the Entomological Society of America, v. 5, p. 65-71.
- Michener, C.D., 1953, Comparative morphological and systematic studies of bee larvae, *with a key to the families of hymenopterous larvae*: Lawrence, University of Kansas Science Bulletin, v. 35, no. 8, p. 987-1102.
- Musebeck, C.F.W., 1950, Two new genera and three new species of Braconidae (Hymenoptera): Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington, v. 52, p. 77-81.
- Musebeck, C.F.W., Krombein, K.V., and Townes, H.K., 1951, Hymenoptera of America, north of Mexico; synoptic catalog: U.S. Department of Agriculture Monograph 21, 420 p.
- Nagaraja, H., and Nagarkatti, S., 1973, A key to some New World species of Trichogramma (Hymenoptera:Trichogrammatidae), *with descriptions of four new species*: Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington, v. 75, p. 288-297.
- Pennak, R.W., 1978, Fresh-water invertebrates of the United States (2d ed.): New York, John Wiley, 803 p.
- Richards, O.W., 1956, Hymenoptera—Introduction and keys to families: Handbooks for identification of British insects, v. 6, pt. 1, 94 p.
- Riegel, G.T., 1950, A new genus and species of Dacnusini Hymenoptera: Braconidae: Entomological News, v. 61, p. 125-129.
- Riek, E.F., 1970, Hymenoptera, *in* Insects of Australia: Melbourne University Press, p. 867-983.
- Ruschka, F., and Thienemann, A., 1913, Zur kenntnis der Wasser-Hymenopteren: Zeitschrift wissenschaftliche Insektenbiologie, v. 9, p. 48-52; 82-87.
- Short, J.R.T., 1959, A description and classification of the final instar larvae of the Ichneumonidae (Insecta, Hymenoptera): Smithsonian Institution, Proceedings of the United States National Museum, v. 110, p. 391-511.
- 1970, On the classification of the final instar larvae of the Ichneumonidae (Hymenoptera): Transactions of the Entomological Society of London (Supplement), v. 122, pt. 6, p. 185-210.
- Townes, H.K., 1957, Nearctic wasps of the subfamilies Pepsinae and Ceropalinae: Washington, D.C., United States National Museum